



UNIVERSITY  
OF LONDON

# Programme Regulations 2023–2024

Economics, Management,  
Finance and the Social  
Sciences (EMFSS)

BSc  
Graduate Diploma

**Important document – please read**  
This document contains important  
information that governs your  
registration, assessment and  
programme of study





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## Important information regarding the Programme Regulations

Last revised 10 July 2023

### About this document

As a student registered with the University of London you are governed by the current General Regulations and Programme Regulations associated with your programme of study.

These Programme Regulations are designed and developed by the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), which is responsible for the academic direction of the programme. The regulations take account of any associated arrangements at the LSE. Programme Regulations, together with the [Programme Handbook](#), will provide the detailed rules and guidance for your programme of study.

In addition to Programme Regulations you will have to abide by the [General Regulations](#). These regulations apply to all students registered for a programme of study with the University of London and provide the rules governing registration and assessment on all programmes; they also indicate what you may expect on completion of your programme of study and how you may pursue a complaint, should that be necessary.

Programme Regulations should be read in conjunction with the General Regulations.

The relevant General Regulations and the Programme Regulations relating to your registration with us are for the current year and not the year in which you initially registered.

On all matters where the regulations are to be interpreted, or are silent, our decision will be final.

Further information about your programme of study is outlined in the Programme Specification which is available on the relevant Courses page of the website. The Programme Specification gives a broad overview of the structure and content of the programme as well as the learning outcomes students will achieve as they progress.

### Terminology

The following language is specific to the EMFSS BSc degrees and Graduate Diplomas:

**Course:** Individual units of the programme are called courses. Each course is a self-contained, formally structured learning experience with a coherent and explicit set of learning outcomes and assessment criteria.

**Prerequisite:** A course that you must have ordinarily attempted all elements of before you are permitted to register for another particular course.

**Corequisite:** A course that must be registered for and assessed either before or at the same time as another course.

**Compulsory course:** A course that is named on your programme structure. Where a structure point has two courses listed, the course chosen will be deemed compulsory.

**Core course:** A specific course on your programme that you must pass in order to be awarded.

**Optional course:** A course that is not named on your programme structure.

**New course:** a courses you have not been assessed in before.

**To note:**

Throughout the Regulations, 'we' 'us' and 'our' mean the University of London; 'you' and 'your' mean the student, or where applicable, all students.

If you have a query about any of the programme information provided please contact us. You should use the *Ask a question* button in the [Student Portal](#).

## **Changes to the EMFSS BSc and Graduate Diploma Regulations 2023-2024**

### **Programme Changes**

1. The BSc Banking and Finance has been withdrawn as an award for initially registering students. It is replaced by BSc Finance.
2. Introduction of core courses. While no courses have been designated as core, the framework is introduced in 2023-24.
3. Your registration will now only cease where you can no longer meet the requirements for your Award: either having a third attempt fail in a core course or having third attempt fails in compulsory courses with a value of 60 credits or more, previously it would have been exhausted if you failed a course that was a prerequisite for a course on your programme structure.
4. Students can enter for assessment for any course they have previously been registered for without having to reregister for that course.
5. Details and eligibility for the October assessment session have been added.
6. Attendance requirements have been updated. If your attendance record is not satisfactory, or if you have not met the coursework requirements, we may refuse you permission to sit an examination.

### **Course changes**

7. The following courses have been withdrawn:
  - *IR1011 Introduction to international relations*
  - *EC3096 Economic history since 1900*
  - *IR2083 International political theory*
  - *IR2137 Foreign policy analysis (\*\*See July update)*
  - *IR3026 International political economy*
  - *MN3075 Human resources management*

The final assessment will take place in 2023/24 for existing registrations only. All courses will be succeeded by an alternative version which will be available in 2023/24. Structures have been updated to show the new course code as seen in point 8 of the changes list.

8. *Notice is served on the following courses*
  - *LA1010 Criminal law*
  - *LA1020 Public law*
  - *LA1031 Legal system and method*
  - *LA1040 Contract law*
  - *LA2001 Tort law*
  - *LA2010 Introduction to criminology*
  - *LA2024 EU law*

- LA2029 *International protection of human rights*
- LA3005 *Jurisprudence and legal theory*
- LA3009 *International commercial law*
- LA3021 *Company law*
- LA3025 *Criminology*
- LA3026 *Intellectual property*
- MN3119 *Strategy\**
- FN1024 *Principles of banking and finance\**
- FN2190 *Asset pricing and financial markets\**
- FN3023 *Investment management\**
- IR2085 *International organisations\**

The final opportunity to register on these courses as a new course is 2023/24, the final assessment will take place in 2024/25.

\*An updated version of these courses will be first available in 2024/25.

- MN3212 *Strategy*
- FN1202 *Introduction to finance*
- FN2203 *Principles of asset pricing*
- FN3204 *Investments and portfolio management*
- IR2213 *International organisations*

9. The following courses are new in 2023/24

- EC2199 *The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present*
- IR2209 *International political theory*
- IR2214 *Foreign policy analysis (\*\*See July update)*
- IR3210 *International political economy*
- MN3211 *Human resources management*
- ST1215 *Introduction to mathematical statistics*

### **Assessment changes**

10. If you enter for assessments you must now select all failed compulsory courses for assessment in that session.

11. Rules for courses with more than one element of assessment have changed. Where you submit only one element of assessment this is considered an attempt. Any unsubmitted elements will be given a mark of 0 to calculate the weighted average. If you achieve a weighted average pass you are not permitted to submit previously un-submitted elements of assessment. If you do not pass the course then any element of assessment that received a pass mark will be carried forward.

12. Rules for permitted calculators have changed.
13. *ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics* permits the use of a calculator

### **Changes related to transfers from the CHESS**

14. Regulation 9.20 is applicable to students who have transferred from the CHESS.
15. Students who transfer from the CHESS having passed 90 credits will be limited to selecting a further 90 credits of new credit, this is the case whether or not they have entered for assessment in the October assessment session.

### **Other changes**

16. Details for unclassified pass degrees has been clarified.
17. All courses named on programme structures are termed compulsory courses. Previously the terminology 'named courses' was used. 'Unnamed courses' will now be known as 'optional courses'.

### **Course changes**

18. BSc Banking and Finance/ / BSc Finance – Standard Entry Route –ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 2. If you take ST1215 at this point you must select MT1186 at point 12.
19. BSc Business and Management – course code MN3211 has replaced MN3075 for Human resources management.
20. BSc Data Science and Business Analytics – Standard Entry route - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 4.
21. BSc Data Science and Business Analytics – Graduate Entry route - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 3.
22. BSc Development and Economics –EC2199 The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present is an option at point 8. EC3096 Economic history since 1900 is no longer available at this point.
23. BSc Economics – Standard Entry route - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 2.
24. BSc Economics – Graduate Entry route - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 2.
25. BSc Economics - course code EC2199 The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present is an option at point 8. EC3096 Economic history since 1900 is no longer available at this point.
26. BSc Economics and Finance - Standard Entry route - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 2.
27. BSc Economics and Finance - Graduate Entry route - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 2.
28. BSc Economics and Politics - course code EC2199 The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present is an option at point 8. EC3096 Economic history since 1900 is no longer available at this point.

29. BSc International Development – Standard Entry Route – IR1198 International relations : Theories, concepts and debates is an option at point 2. IR1011 Introduction to International relations is no longer available at this point.
30. BSc International Development – Graduate Entry Route – IR1198 International relations : Theories, concepts and debates is an option at point 2. IR1011 Introduction to International relations is no longer available at this point.
31. BSc International Development – course code IR2213 has replaced IR2085 for International organisations. Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy.
32. BSc International Relations – Standard Entry Route – IR1198 International relations : Theories, concepts and debates is an option at point 1. IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point.
33. BSc International Relations – Graduate Entry Route – IR1198 International relations : Theories, concepts and debates is an option at point 1. IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point.
34. BSc International Relations – course code IR2209 has replaced IR2083 for International political theory. Course code IR2213 has replaced IR2085 for International organisations. Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy. Course code IR2214 has replaced IR2137 Foreign policy analysis. (\*\*See July update)
35. BSc Mathematics and Economics - ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics is now an option at point 2.
36. BSc Politics and International Relations – Standard Entry Route – IR1198 International relations : Theories, concepts and debates is an option at point 1. IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point.
37. BSc Politics and International Relations – Graduate Entry Route – IR1198 International relations: Theories, concepts and debates is an option at point 1. IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point.
38. Graduate Diploma in International Relations - IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point. Course code IR2209 has replaced IR2083 for International political theory. Course code IR2213 has replaced IR2085 for International organisations. Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy. Course code IR2214 has replaced IR2137 Foreign policy analysis. (\*\*See July update)
39. Graduate Diploma in Management - course code MN3211 has replaced MN3075 for Human resources management.
40. Selection group F1 - IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point. ST1215 Introduction to mathematical statistics has been added as an option.
41. Selection group D and Selection Group E – EC3096 Economic history since 1900 is no longer an option.
42. Selection Group E – Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 for International political economy.
43. Selection Group E - EC2199 The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present had been added.
44. Selection Group IR - Course code IR2209 has replaced IR2083 for International political theory. Course code IR2213 has replaced IR2085 for International organisations. Course



code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy . Course code IR2214 has replaced IR2137 Foreign policy analysis. (\*\*See July update)

45. Selection group M - course code MN3211 has replaced MN3075 for Human resources management.

### **Changes made in February 2023 publication**

- Terminology for the assessment sessions has been updated. The assessment sessions are known as May and October. This is the month that the assessment session begins.
- *IR2085 International organisations* is no longer withdrawn and notice for final running has been updated. The final opportunity to register on these courses as a new course is 2023/24, the final assessment will take place in 2024/25.
- *IR2213 International organisations* course release date has been updated. IR2085 will continue to be offered in 2023-24.
- Regulation 7.9 has been clarified to confirm that students must resit assessments in compulsory failed courses if they plan to select new courses for assessment in an examination session.
- Regulation 7.10 updated to clarify that when failing an unnamed course or a course for which named alternatives are available, students may either Resit the failed course at the next available opportunity or register for and study an alternative course which can fit at that point of the programme structure
- Exclusions added for courses where a new version has been launched.

### **\*\* Changes made in July 2023 publication**

- IR2137 Foreign policy analysis will be replaced by IR2214 in 2024-25. Programme structures have been updated reinstating the course code IR2137.
  - BSc International Development – Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy. IR2137 is no longer replaced.
  - BSc International Relations – course code IR2209 has replaced IR2083 for International political theory. Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy. IR2137 is no longer replaced.
  - Graduate Diploma in International Relations - IR1011 Introduction to international relations is no longer available at this point. Course code IR2209 has replaced IR2083 for International political theory. Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy. IR2137 is no longer replaced.
  - Selection Group IR - Course code IR2209 has replaced IR2083 for International political theory. Course code IR3210 has replaced IR3026 International political economy . IR2137 is no longer replaced.

2018-19 was the final year of registration for the following programmes:

Graduate Diploma in Accounting

Graduate Diploma in Banking

Graduate Diploma in International Relations

Graduate Diploma in Politics

The final examinations for these programmes will be held in 2023-24

2020-21 was the final year of registration for the following programmes

Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation

Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media

BSc Development and Economics

BSc International Development

Graduate Diploma in International Development

The final examinations for these programmes will be held in 2024-25

## **1. Programme structure and overview**

### **Qualifications**

#### **1.1**

The following named qualifications are awarded under the EMFSS programme:

- BSc Accounting and Finance (Path B)
- BSc Banking and Finance (Path B)\*
- BSc Business and Management
- BSc Data Science and Business Analytics
- BSc Development and Economics \*
- BSc Economics
- BSc Economics and Finance (Path B)
- BSc Economics and Management
- BSc Economics and Politics
- BSc Finance
- BSc International Development \*
- BSc International Relations
- BSc Management and Digital Innovation
- BSc Mathematics and Economics
- BSc Politics and International Relations
- Graduate Diploma in Accounting \*
- Graduate Diploma in Banking \*
- Graduate Diploma in Business Analytics
- Graduate Diploma in Data Science
- Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation \*
- Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media \*
- Graduate Diploma in Economics
- Graduate Diploma in Finance
- Graduate Diploma in Information Systems \*
- Graduate Diploma in International Development \*
- Graduate Diploma in International Relations \*
- Graduate Diploma in Management

- Graduate Diploma in Management and Digital Innovation
- Graduate Diploma in Mathematics
- Graduate Diploma in Politics \*
- Graduate Diploma in Social Sciences \*

\* This programme is only available to students currently registered on it. See structure for further details.

## **Qualification structure**

### **1.2**

Each course of an Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) programme is called a 100 course, 200 course or 300 course.

In the context of UK higher education, the [Framework for Higher Education Qualifications \(FHEQ\) levels](#) are as follows:

100 courses are equivalent to Level 4

200 courses are equivalent to Level 5

300 courses are equivalent to Level 6

### **1.3**

Two half courses (15 credits each) are equivalent to one full course (30 credits).

## **Standard Route**

### **1.5**

Each degree through the Standard Route comprises twelve full courses (or equivalent).

To be considered for an honours qualification, you must attempt twelve full courses (or equivalent), and pass a minimum of eleven full courses (or equivalent).

### **1.6**

To be considered for a pass without honours, you must attempt twelve full courses (or equivalent), and pass ten full courses (or equivalent).

## **Graduate Route**

### **1.7**

Each degree through the Graduate Entry Route comprises nine full courses (or equivalent). To be considered for the qualification, you must attempt and pass all nine full courses (or equivalent).

## **Graduate Diploma**

### **1.8**

Each Graduate Diploma consists of four full courses (or equivalent). To be considered for the qualification, you must attempt and pass all four full courses (or equivalent).

More details about how to progress through the programmes can be found in [Section 7: Progression within the programme](#).



## **Exit qualifications**

Further information about exit qualifications can be found in [Section 8: Scheme of award](#)

### **1.9**

If you are registered on a degree and you are unable to complete your studies, you may be eligible for one of the following exit qualifications:

- Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE) – may be awarded to a student who has achieved passes in eight full courses, or equivalent (240 credits), including a minimum of 90 credits at Level 5 or 6
- Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE) – may be awarded to a student who has achieved passes in four full courses, or equivalent (120 credits)

### **1.10**

Exit qualifications are offered at the discretion of the Board of Examiners. Once a student has accepted an exit qualification their registration will cease and they will not be permitted to continue their studies. Permission may be granted to register afresh in a different subject area but this is at our discretion and is subject to regulation [2.9](#).

### **1.11**

Exit qualifications are unnamed.

## **Attendance requirements**

Teaching centres recognised to teach the degrees are listed in the [Directory of Recognised Teaching Centres](#) on our website.

### **1.12**

If you first registered in 2020-2021 or after, you must attend a full- or part-time course of instruction at a teaching centre that is recognised to teach the programme, except in the following circumstances:

- when you are resitting an assessment; or
- where we have waived the requirement in special cases, such as on grounds of illness or any other cause acceptable to us.

### **1.13**

If your attendance record is not satisfactory, or if you have not met the coursework requirements, we may refuse you permission to sit an examination. Teaching centres will monitor attendance, including completion of tutorial exercises, and report to the university evidence on students failing to meet these requirements prior to exam entry.

Regulation 1.12 does not apply if you registered in 2019-2020 or earlier, for a period of six years ending in 2024-2025. You may still apply to transfer between programmes up until 2024-2025.

## **Choice of courses**

### **1.13**

You may change your choice of course provided that you can meet all of the following requirements:

- you are not yet eligible for the qualification;
- you have not entered the assessment for the course you want to change from;
- an alternative course is available and you are eligible to register for it;
- you can meet the corequisites and prerequisites for the new course (degree students only).

Prerequisites are shown in the [programme structures](#) and [Selection groups](#) in Appendix A in brackets next to the course names. Corequisites are indicated by a black triangle in front of the course name.

If you are registered for a degree and you change to a new course, you must ensure you meet the prerequisites. New courses which replace old courses may have different prerequisites.

If you are registered for a Graduate Diploma you do not need to meet corequisites or prerequisites but are strongly advised to be prepared for the high academic requirements of the courses.

### **1.14**

If you have entered the assessment for a course, you may apply to change to a different course if you meet the other conditions in 1.13, but all decisions will be at our discretion.

## **Course availability**

### **1.15**

Where a course has been replaced by a new course, it is strongly recommended that you change to the new course wherever possible if you have failed or not attempted the 'old' course.

In the unlikely event that we recommend you continue with a course that is being replaced, this will be stated in the 'Notes' section of the programme structures in [Appendix A](#).

### **1.16**

If you first registered in 2018-19 or earlier and have passed or attempted the assessment and have attempts remaining on a course that is now no longer available on your programme structure we will permit you to place this course on the structure. If you have registered but made no assessment attempt you must discard the course. This is subject to the course being available for study and not withdrawn.

### **1.17**

If you have failed the last available resit assessment for a course which has been replaced, you must change to the new course unless your programme structure allows you to change to an alternative course.

Information on the number of attempts permitted can be found in [Section 5: Number of attempts permitted at an assessment](#).

### **1.18**

Not all optional courses will necessarily be available for study at each recognised teaching centre or in each academic year.

## 2 Registration

### Maximum and minimum periods of registration

#### 2.1

Programme	Minimum	Maximum
BSc (Standard Route)	Three years*	Six years (2018-19 onwards) Eight years (2017-18 and earlier)
BSc (Graduate Entry Route)	Two years†	Six years (2018-19 onwards) Eight years (2017-18 and earlier)
Graduate Diploma	One year	Five years

\* This period may vary if recognition of prior learning is permitted.

† This period varies for some programmes, please see [Appendix A](#) for details.

We will only grant an extension to the maximum period of registration in exceptional circumstances. Any extension to the maximum period of registration will be at the Programme Director's discretion.

### Effective date of registration

#### 2.2

Your effective date of registration will be 1 November in the year you first register. This allows you to sit your first assessment the following May session.

### Course registration

#### Degree students

#### 2.3

You may register for a maximum of four new full courses (120 credits) in an academic year. The only exception to this is if you are a finalist and meet the requirements outlined in [regulation 7.4](#).

Graduate Diploma students may only register for a maximum of four full courses as set out in [regulation 1.8](#).

#### All students

#### 2.4

You must keep to the prerequisites, corequisites, exclusions and other rules that apply for the courses you study. Apart from where these rules apply, you may register for courses in any order.

## **2.5**

In 2015-16 corequisites were added for *EC1002 Introduction to economics*. If you registered for the course in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the corequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

Details of prerequisites, corequisites, exclusions and other rules are given in the programme structures in [Appendix A](#).

## **Interruption of study**

### **2.6**

You may apply to interrupt your studies on grounds of illness or other relevant cause for a period of one year. Requests to interrupt will only be authorised on submission of evidence of exceptional circumstances.

### **2.7**

This year of interruption would not count towards your maximum period of registration.

### **2.8**

During the year of interruption, you will not be permitted to enter for any assessments.

To apply for an interruption of study, please contact us through your [Student Portal](#).

## **Registration of lapsed or former students**

### **2.9**

If you complete an EMFSS qualification and then register for a further EMFSS programme, you will not normally be allowed to re-register for a course you have already passed.

If you have already passed a course that is compulsory on the structure of the new programme, you will need to apply to the [Student Portal](#) to substitute this course with another from a limited selection group.

If you have failed a course on the previous programme you will be allowed to take it again with the full number of attempts.

This regulation does not apply when progressing from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to a degree, as your credits will be transferred across where possible.



### 3 Recognition of prior learning and Credit transfer

Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) is a generic term for the process by which we recognise and, where appropriate, award credit for learning that has taken place at the University of London, or elsewhere, before entry onto a programme of study.

See also Section 3 of the [General Regulations](#).

#### 3.1

If you register for a Standard Route degree, you may apply for recognition of prior learning (RPL) for a maximum of 120 credits (four 100 courses or equivalent).

#### 3.2

If you register for a Graduate Entry Route degree, you may apply for recognition of prior learning (RPL) for a maximum of 30 credits (one 100 course or equivalent).

#### 3.3

If you register for a Graduate Diploma, no recognition of prior learning is permitted.

#### Rules applying to both automatic and discretionary recognition of prior learning

#### 3.4

Applications for recognition and accreditation of prior learning will be considered either on a discretionary or automatic basis for any 100 course. Recognition of prior learning will not be considered for 200 or 300 courses.

#### 3.6

Where your prior learning is recognised and accredited for a compulsory course, this may be used against a course which is a prerequisite.

#### 3.7

RPL awarded for 'One unnamed 100 course' may not be used to meet prerequisite requirements.

#### Unnamed 100 courses

#### 3.8

Recognition and accreditation of prior learning is normally applied to compulsory courses. However, in certain circumstances and if you can meet relevant criteria, we may decide to recognise and accredit prior learning for one unnamed 100 course on a discretionary or automatic basis.

#### 3.9

Where we recognise your prior learning and can grant credit for an unnamed 100 course, its accreditation will be placed at the point on the degree structure marked with a black diamond symbol (◆) in [Appendix A](#) of the Regulations.

#### 3.10

On transfer to a different degree through the Standard Route, prior learning for a named course may be accredited as *One unnamed 100 course* provided that:

- the named course is not available on the degree you are transferring to; and
- this is allowed on the structure of the degree you are transferring to.

## **Automatic recognition of prior learning**

We recognise qualifications automatically if we have already confirmed that they meet the learning outcomes of a particular course. If you hold any of the qualifications, [details here](#), we will award credit for your prior learning (a process known as accreditation of prior learning).

### **3.11**

In order for an application for automatic recognition of prior learning to be considered, you must:

- have passed the whole qualification on the basis of which you are applying for recognition of prior learning, unless otherwise stated in the [Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning table](#), and
- have already received the final award for that qualification unless otherwise stated in the [Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning table](#), and
- have obtained all the qualifications on which the application for recognition of your prior learning is based within the five years preceding the application.

### **3.12**

If you hold any of the qualifications listed in the Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning table, you will not be asked to pay the application fee for consideration of these courses but must still submit an application.

### **3.13**

When automatic RPL is granted for alternative courses in the table of Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning (for example RPL for *MN1178 Business and management in a global context* or *One unnamed 100 course*), only one of these two courses can be counted towards your degree and the following rule will apply:

- if the named course (*MN1178* in the above example) is available on the degree you are registered on or will be registering for, then recognition and accreditation for this course will be counted towards your degree; or
- if the named course is not available on the degree you are registered on or will be registering for, then recognition and accreditation of prior learning for *One unnamed 100 course* may count towards the degree, if the degree structure allows.

### **3.14**

Automatic RPL will be granted for up to the maximum four courses for the degree you are registering for/have registered on. If you apply for recognition of your prior learning for a course which is not available on your degree, then it will be noted but not applied to your record. If you later transfer your registration to another degree where that prior learning may be recognised, it will then be applied to your record, as long as it is still valid.

## **Discretionary recognition of prior learning**

### **3.15**

Applications for discretionary RPL are considered on a strict course for course basis. Decisions are taken based on the syllabus, the level of examination performance and the comparability of the courses.

### **3.16**

An application for recognition of prior learning for GCE A levels or school leaving certificates will not be considered.

### **3.17**

With the exception of the qualifications noted in the automatic RPL section on our website, applications for recognition of prior learning based on examinations from professional institutions will not normally be considered.

### **3.18**

You may apply for recognition of prior learning if you have completed part of a degree-level qualification that has been examined within five years of your application.

### **3.19**

If you are applying for RPL on the basis of a qualification that has not yet been awarded, it will be considered under the rules governing recognition of prior learning with reference to the date you achieved the qualification, not the date of application to the University.

The deadline to apply for RPL to be considered for the upcoming academic year is **1 October**.

## **Credit transfer**

See section 4 of the [General Regulations](#) for details on how credit transfer will be recorded.

### **3.20**

Credit transfer is only allowed if it has originated from the LSE Summer School or LSE General Course and will be at our discretion.

In the case of the LSE Summer School and the LSE General Course, the percentage mark achieved for your course (and not the letter grade) will be transferred to your degree record.

## **4 Assessment for the programme**

Information on coursework and project requirements are in the subject guides and the VLE.

## **Assessment**

### **4.1**

There are two exam sessions. These are referred to as the May exam session and the October exam session. The name corresponds to the month in which each exam session starts.

### **4.2**

You can first take assessments in the May exam session of your first academic year. In following exam sessions, you can only assess courses which you were registered for in the current or previous academic years and that you have completed.

## **Degree students**

### **4.3**

You can assess a maximum of six courses (180 credits) across the October exam session and the following May exam session, with no more than five of these (150 credits) assessed in the May session, and no more than three of these (90 credits) assessed in the October session.

### **4.4**

You can assess a maximum of four new courses (120 credits) across the May exam session and the following October exam session. If you are finalist, this cap is raised to 5 new courses (150 credits) as specified in regulation 7.4.

Not all courses may be offered in the October exam session. The courses that will be offered in the October session will be published ahead of assessment entry opening for the session.

## **Assessment methods**

### **4.5**

An examination is defined as an end of course element of assessment that takes place in a controlled environment. You will be given details of how the courses on your programme are assessed, the specific environment or location that is permitted and the time allowed for the assessment. You will be contacted at least 5 months prior to the assessment session with these details.

All examinations are scheduled using an online delivery method. You must ensure that your device is kept up to date and complies with [University Computer Requirements](#).

Wherever they are held, all examinations take place on the same dates and at specific times in line with the published timetables.

### **4.6**

You are responsible for submitting your coursework, and for ensuring that your work is submitted on or before the deadline for that course.

Details of how to submit your coursework are provided on the relevant course page in the VLE.

Regulations 4.3 – 4.4 does not apply for students who have transferred from the CHESS to a BSc. Information on how regs are affected for these students can be found in [regulations 7.5 – 7.6](#).

Students studying law courses (any course in Selection groups [F2](#) or [L](#)) should refer to the [Undergraduate Laws VLE](#) for further information on assessment methods.

### **4.8**

Each full course is assessed by one three-hour unseen written examination.

Each half course is assessed by one two-hour unseen written examination.

The exceptions to this are:



- The following courses are assessed by one three-hour and fifteen minutes unseen written examination, including reading time:
  - *AC1025 Principles of accounting*
  - *AC2091 Financial reporting*
  - *AC2097 Management accounting*
  - *AC3143 Valuation and securities analysis*
  - *EC1002 Introduction to economics*
  - *EC2020 Elements of econometrics*
  - *EC2065 Macroeconomics*
  - *EC2066 Microeconomics*
  - *EC3016 International economics*
  - *EC3099 Industrial economics*
  - *EC3115 Monetary economics*
  - *EC3120 Mathematical economics*
- The following course is assessed by a project report and evaluation form:
  - *IS3159 Research project in digital innovation*
- The following courses are assessed by coursework in addition to three-hour unseen written examinations:
  - *IS1060 Introduction to information systems*
  - *IS2182 Innovating digital systems and services*
  - *IS2184 Information systems management*
- The following courses are assessed by coursework in addition to two-hour unseen written examinations:
  - *ST2187 Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction*
  - *ST3188 Statistical methods for market research*
  - *ST3189 Machine learning*
  - *ST2195 Programming for data science*

#### **4.9**

If you submit your coursework late you may be issued with a penalty.

Regulations 4.9, and 4.11-15 are not applicable for the course *LA1031 Legal system and method*. For more details about the assessment for this course please refer to the relevant course area in your VLE.

#### **4.10**

You will be considered to have made an attempt if you register for a course, make an assessment entry and take an assessment, where there is more than one element of assessment it will be considered an attempt upon taking either element.

#### **Courses assessed by more than one element of assessment**

#### **4.11**

For courses that are assessed by more than one element of assessment the mark is a weighted average. Unsubmitted elements of assessment will receive a mark of 0. You do not need to pass each element of assessment to pass the course overall.

The following weights are attributed to each assessment element:

<b>Course</b>	<b>Assessment element 1</b>	<b>Assessment element 2</b>
<i>IS1060 Introduction to information systems</i>	Coursework 25%	Three hour unseen written examination 75%
<i>IS2182 Innovating digital systems and services</i> <i>IS2184 Information systems management</i>	Coursework 40%:	Three hour unseen written examination 60%
<i>ST2187 Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction</i> <i>ST3188 Statistical methods for market research</i> <i>ST3189 Machine learning</i>	Case study coursework 30%	Two hour unseen written examination 70%
<i>ST2195 Programming for data science</i>	Case study coursework 50%	Two hour unseen written examination 50%

#### **4.12**

If you pass the course overall, despite not submitting all elements of assessment, you will not be permitted to submit any elements of assessment for the course.

See the [mitigating circumstances](#) page on our website for details of what mitigating circumstances are and how to submit a request to us.

#### **4.13**

If you have not achieved a weighted pass for the course then the mark for any passed element will be carried forward and cannot be retaken. Any assessment component which is failed or has not been submitted must be retaken when you next register for assessment for that course.

#### **If you are taking law courses**

#### **4.15**

In the examination for law courses (any course in Selection groups [F2](#) or [L](#)), questions may be set on recent legislation and current proposals for law reform within the scope of the syllabus. You will be expected to be familiar with developments in the law occurring up to 15 February in the year of the examination.

#### **Materials and aids permitted within the examination room**

The following regulations may change during the academic year. Please refer to your Admission Notice for the final confirmed regulations.

#### **4.17**

For some courses you will be given materials with the question paper, such as graph paper, accounting paper or statistical tables, for use in the examination. The provision and permitted use of these materials is subject to change.

#### **4.18**

We will not provide calculators. In examinations that permit their use, you are responsible for providing your own calculator, making sure that it meets the conditions set out below and is in

working order for the examination. You should make sure that you have a spare calculator (which also meets the conditions set out below) in case your calculator fails during the examination, or you must be prepared to continue the examination without a calculator.

You are encouraged to show the examiners the steps taken in arriving at the answer to demonstrate understanding of the material as opposed to simply writing down the result from a calculator display.

#### **4.19**

You may not store information in the memory of your calculator.

#### **4.20**

If you are allowed to use a calculator in an examination, you may use any standard non-graphing scientific calculator for your calculations, but you may not use any computer software or program to obtain or graph solutions. Credit will only be given if all workings are shown.

#### **4.21**

If you are allowed to use a calculator in an examination, calculators must not have any feature that enables communication, either inside or outside of the examination venue.

#### **4.22**

If you use a calculator in an examination, you must write the name and type of calculator you used on your examination script. If you use a non-approved calculator you may be considered to have committed an assessment offence.

#### **4.23**

You are not allowed to borrow another student's calculator during the examination.

See Section 8 of the [General Regulations](#) for information on assessment offences.

#### **4.24**

For the following courses, you may bring a calculator into the examination hall:

- AC1025 *Principles of accounting*
- AC3059 *Financial management*
- AC2091 *Financial reporting*
- AC2097 *Management accounting*
- AC3143 *Valuation and securities analysis*
- AC3193 *Accounting: markets and organisations*
- EC2020 *Elements of econometrics*
- EC2066 *Microeconomics*
- FN1024 *Principles of banking and finance*
- FN2029 *Financial intermediation*
- FN2190 *Asset pricing and financial markets*
- FN2191 *Principles of corporate finance*
- FN3023 *Investment management*
- FN3142 *Quantitative finance*
- MN2028 *Managerial economics*
- MN2032 *Management science methods*

- MN3119 *Strategy*
- MN3141 *Marketing management*
- MT2076 *Management mathematics*
- MT3095 *Further mathematics for economists*
- ST104A *Statistics 1*
- ST104B *Statistics 2*
- ST1215 *Introduction to mathematical statistics*
- ST2133 *Advanced statistics: distribution theory*
- ST2134 *Advanced statistics: statistical inference*
- ST2195 *Programming for data science*
- ST2187 *Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction*
- ST3188 *Statistical methods for market research*
- ST3189 *Machine learning*

## **Statutes**

A definitive list of statutes and other materials permitted in the examination hall is sent out with the admission notice/timetable.

### **4.25**

We will not provide statutes or other documents in the examination room. However, you will be allowed to bring the statutes and other materials listed in the subject syllabuses into the examination room. You are allowed to use any edition of the permitted statutes, although you are strongly advised to use the most recent one.

The details of statutes and other documents given in the syllabuses are subject to revision by the Board of Examiners and will be superseded by the consolidated list of statutes and other materials which will be circulated to you with the timetable.

### **4.26**

You may underline and/or highlight passages with a coloured pen in the materials, but all other forms of personal annotation on statutes and other materials permitted to be taken into the examination room are strictly forbidden. You may highlight different passages with different coloured pens. You are forbidden to attach self-adhesive notelets or index tags or any other paper to the pages of statute books or other permitted materials.

## **5 Number of attempts permitted at an assessment**

To be considered to have made an attempt at an assessment you must register for a course, make an assessment entry for it and attend the examination.

### **5.1**

You have a maximum of three attempts at the assessment for each course of an EMFSS degree.

### **5.2**

You have a maximum of two attempts at the assessment for each course of a Graduate Diploma.

### **5.3**

If you are not yet eligible for your award, you are required to either:



- make a further attempt at all failed courses, provided the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted; or
- substitute a failed course with an alternative course where the programme structure allows.

#### **5.4**

You will not be allowed to make a further attempt at a course if you fail it at the final attempt. If eligible, you will be able to choose:

- to continue on the programme you are registered for, and replace the failed course with an alternative course. This is only possible if:
  - it is permitted in the programme structure, and
  - if you can still meet all other requirements for the award, and
- (for degrees through the Standard Route only) to continue the degree, carrying the failed course to classification, this is with the exception of core courses.
- to transfer to another degree or Graduate Diploma governed by these Regulations, provided that you meet the conditions for transfer.

#### **5.5**

If you cannot meet the requirements for your award or the conditions for transfer, your registration will cease.

#### **5.6**

Once the Board of Examiners decides that you are eligible for a degree or Graduate Diploma award, it will be awarded and you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses.

#### **5.7**

If you progress from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to an EMFSS degree, you must carry failed courses with you if they are compulsory courses on the degree you are transferring to.

#### **5.8**

If you progress from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to an EMFSS degree any failed courses which are available but not compulsory on the degree you are transferring to, may either:

- be carried and retaken provided you have not exhausted the maximum number of attempts, keeping the remaining number of attempts at the course; or
- be discarded and you can change to an alternative course.

Failed courses which are not available on the degree you are transferring to must be discarded.

Although absence from an examination will not count towards the number of attempts for that course, if you have made an assessment entry and are then absent, you will need to pay an assessment re-entry fee the next time you enter the examination.

## 6 Mitigating circumstances during the assessment session

See the [mitigating circumstances](#) page on our website for details of what mitigating circumstances are and how to submit a request to us.

### 6.1

If you enter one or more assessment and experience difficulties immediately before or during the assessment period through illness or other adequate cause, you should immediately inform the Assessments Office, and provide a supporting medical certificate or other official documentation for the courses affected.

The documentation must be received within three weeks of the last written examination, or before the final submission date for coursework (see 'Mitigating circumstances' in the [General Regulations](#)).

### 6.2

If, despite difficulties as described in 6.1 above, you have attempted and passed your assessment(s), the pass received will stand.

### 6.3

If you have attempted but failed an assessment because of difficulties as described in 6.1 above, and the documentation you provided is accepted by the Board of Examiners, you may be given a result of *Attempt not to count* for that examination. The attempt will not count and you will be allowed to take the paper again without academic penalty. The attempt will not count towards the maximum number of attempts permitted.

### 6.4

If you have not attended an examination because of difficulties as described in 6.1 above, and the documentation you have provided is accepted by the Board of Examiners, you may be given a result of *Absence certified* for that examination. Absence will not count as an attempt and you will be allowed to take the paper again without academic penalty.

### 6.5

Although a course which receives a result of *Absence certified* or *Attempt not to count* is not counted as one of the permitted attempts, it will be treated as if it is a resit in terms of the number of courses you are allowed to sit in future assessment sessions.

### 6.6

If you receive a result of *Attempt not to count* or of *Absence certified* for a course which is a prerequisite for a 200 or 300 course, you may take the 200 or 300 course at the same time as retaking the prerequisite course provided all other prerequisites are satisfied.

## 7 Progression within the programme

See [Section 4: Assessment for the programme](#) for the method of assessment and [Section 5: Number of attempts permitted at an assessment](#) for the number of attempts allowed at an assessment.

### All students

#### 7.1

In line with the regulations, you may decide the number of assessments you attempt each year and the order in which you decide to attempt each assessment. You do not have to be assessed each year.

### Standard Route degree students

#### 7.2

You must pass (or have been granted RPL for) at least two full 100 courses (or equivalent) before you are permitted to register for any 200 or 300 courses.

#### 7.3

In your first year of study, you can only register for 100 courses unless you have been granted RPL for at least two full 100 courses (or equivalent).

Regulations 7.2 and 7.3 do not apply to Graduate Entry Route students.

### Finalists

If you have 150 credits to register for to complete your programme you are considered a finalist. This is the case where you are awaiting results from the second assessment session.

#### 7.4

In the academic year you enter to complete your degree, you are allowed to register and enter assessments for a maximum of five new courses in the May exam session, but only if you are not required to enter for any resit assessments to complete your degree. This is strictly only permitted if this enables you to attempt to complete your degree within the academic year.

### Students who have progressed from the CHESS in the first academic year on the BSc

If you have transferred from the CHESS you should refer to the CHESS regulations for full information. You are limited in the number of courses you can sit in your first assessment on the Degree programme in relation to the number of passes you have on your record, not considering any which have been resat in the October session. CHESS to Degree transfers, where applicable, take place before results from the October session are published.

#### 7.5

If you attempted 120 credits for the CHESS, have passed courses amounting to 90 credits and have transferred onto a BSc degree programme, you may then enter for 90 credits in the following May exam session. This is the case whether or not you have entered for the resit in the October session.

## **7.6**

If you attempted 120 credits for the CHESS, have passed courses amounting to 60 credits you must enter for at least 30 credits in the October exam session if you want to transfer to the degree programme. If you do this, you may then enter for 60 credits in the following May exam session.

### **Prerequisites**

Details of prerequisites, corequisites, exclusions and other rules are given in the programme structures in [Appendix A](#).

## **Degree students, including transfers from CHESS**

### **7.7**

You must keep to the prerequisites, corequisites, exclusions and other rules that apply for the courses you study. Apart from where these rules apply, you may enter for courses in any order.

### **Graduate Diplomas**

### **7.8**

There are no corequisites or prerequisites for courses of the Graduate Diplomas. You may enter for courses in any order.

### **Resitting failed courses**

Information about the October exam session can be found in [Section 4: Assessment for the programme](#).

## **Degrees**

### **Resitting compulsory (named) courses**

### **7.9**

If you enter for first attempt assessments in an exam session, you must also select all failed compulsory courses for assessment in that session.

### **Resitting unnamed courses and named alternative courses**

### **7.10**

If you fail an unnamed course or a course for which named alternatives are available, you can choose to either:

- Resit assessments for the course in any future assessment exam session within your remaining period of registration.
- Register for and study an alternative course which can fit at that point of the programme structure.

### **7.11**

If you choose to substitute your failed course for another course and have outstanding fails at some compulsory courses, you must meet the requirements in regulation 7.9 and resit these failed compulsory courses before or at the same time you are assessed in the new course you have substituted.

### **7.12**

If you have registered for a substitute course to replace the course you have failed, you will not be permitted to return and reregister for the original course at any point during your registration.

## **Graduate Diploma**

### **7.13**

If you fail any course you may choose to resit it, or substitute it where the structure permits, by registering for a new course and assessing it in any subsequent exam session within your remaining period of registration.

## **8 Scheme of award (2022-23 and after)**

The following scheme of award will be applied to all students who began their studies in 2022-23 or after. If you began your studies in 2021-22 or before please see [Appendix D](#).

The guidelines presented below show the main characteristics of the schemes used for the assessment of students within the Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) programmes, and the criteria used when classifying degree students and grading Graduate Diploma students at the end of their studies. This information is necessarily abbreviated and it does not cover all special cases that the Board of Examiners may have to consider.

The Board of Examiners retains the right to deviate from, or suspend, any part of these guidelines for good reason and in the interest of academic standards and/or fairness to students.

## **Guidelines applying to all programmes**

### **Date of award**

#### **8.1**

If your last assessment takes place in the May exam session, the date of award will be 1 August in the year of the last assessment that contributes to the award.

If your last assessment takes place in the October exam session, the date of award will be 1 December in the year of the last assessments that contributes to the award.

### **Award of marks for courses**

#### **8.2**

The marking standards for all courses are the same as for campus-based students of the University of London sitting equivalent degree assessments.



### 8.3

The Examiners will determine a percentage mark for each course attempted based on the following scales:

<b>Degree Class</b>	<b>Graduate Diploma</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
First Class Honours	Distinction	70 – 100
Upper Second Class Honours	Merit	60 – 69
Lower Second Class Honours	Pass	50 – 59
Third Class Honours	Pass	40 – 49
Fail	Fail	0 – 39

### 8.4

Once the award and classification of the degree have been confirmed by the Board of Examiners, you cannot refuse or decline the award or its classification. The decision of the Board of Examiners is final.

#### **Failed courses and resits**

### 8.5

Where you have failed and resat a course, marks are based on those obtained at the most recent attempt.

#### **Eligibility for the award of a degree through the Standard Route**

### 8.6

For all Standard Route students (including students who have transferred to a degree from another programme) the Board of Examiners will consider a student eligible for award of an **honours degree** through the Standard Route when the following two conditions have all been fulfilled:

1. You must have attempted every element of the assessment for worth 360 credits, as specified in the structure for the degree (any RPL awarded will count towards these credits).
2. You must have passed courses worth at least 330 credits (any RPL awarded will count towards these credits).

You may be considered for an **unclassified pass degree** if you have passed courses worth at least 300 credits (including RPL), provided that you do not wish to exhaust your outstanding attempts on failed courses.

#### **Degree classification**

### 8.7

A final average classification mark will be calculated from the marks obtained. This will be calculated using the programme structure as follows:

1. 15 credit half courses taken at points 5-12 each produce a single mark. This mark is the percentage mark for the course.
2. 30 credit full courses taken at points 5-12 each produce two identical marks. This is the percentage mark for the course, used twice for classification.
3. Courses taken at points 1-4, if together worth at least 30 credits, together produce two identical classification marks. These two marks are the average percentage mark of courses

used twice for classification; for calculation 30 credit courses are given twice the weight of 15 credit courses.

4. Courses taken at points 1-4, if worth 15 credits, produce a single mark. This mark is the percentage mark for the course.
5. RPLs do not produce classification marks.

## 8.8

Students eligible for an honours degree will have between 16 and 18 classification marks, depending on the number of RPL credits they were granted. Students will be awarded the highest **degree classification** meeting the relevant requirements:

<b>First Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ten first class marks</li> <li>eight first class marks and an average classification mark of at least 65</li> </ul>
<b>Upper Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ten upper second class marks</li> <li>eight upper second class marks and an average classification mark of at least 56</li> </ul>
<b>Lower Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ten lower second class marks</li> <li>eight lower second class marks and an average classification mark of at least 47</li> </ul>
<b>Third Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students having passed at least 330 credits and attempted 360 credits
<b>Pass Classification</b>	Only awarded to students having passed at least 300 credits, but not attempted 360 credits, as set out in 3.1 above

## Eligibility for the award of a degree through the Graduate Entry Route

### 8.9

The Board of Examiners will consider you eligible for award of an honours degree through the Graduate Entry Route when you have attempted every element of the assessment for courses worth 270 credits and passed courses worth 270 credits (any RPL awarded will count towards these credits).

### Degree classification

### 8.10

A final average classification mark will be calculated from the marks obtained. This will be calculated as follows:

1. 15 credit half courses each produce a **single mark**. This mark is the percentage mark for the course.
2. 30 credit full courses each produce **two identical marks**. This is the percentage mark for the course, used twice for classification.
3. RPLs do not produce classification marks.

### 8.11

Students eligible for an honours degree will have between 16 and 18 classification marks, depending on the number of RPL credits they were granted. Students will be awarded the highest **degree classification** meeting the relevant requirements:

<b>First Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ten first class marks</li> <li>eight first class marks and an average classification mark of at least 65</li> </ul>
<b>Upper Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ten upper second class marks</li> <li>eight upper second class marks and an average classification mark of at least 56</li> </ul>
<b>Lower Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ten lower second class marks</li> <li>eight lower second class marks and an average classification mark of at least 47</li> </ul>
<b>Third Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students having passed at least 270 credits

## Eligibility for the award of a Graduate Diploma

### 8.12

If you have attempted every element of the assessment for courses worth 120 credits and passed courses worth 120 credits you will be eligible for the award of a Graduate Diploma.

## Graduate Diploma grading scheme

### 8.13

A final average classification mark will be calculated from the marks obtained. This will be calculated as follows:

Graduate Diploma classifications are based on the **classification marks** obtained during your studies. Classification marks are determined as follows:

- 15 credit half courses each produce a single mark. This mark is the percentage mark for the course.
- 30 credit full courses each produce two identical marks This is the percentage mark for the course, used twice for classification.

### 8.14

Students eligible for a Graduate Diploma will have 8 classification marks. Students will be awarded the highest **degree classification** meeting the relevant requirements:

<b>Distinction</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• six distinction marks</li> <li>• four distinction marks and an average classification mark of at least 65</li> </ul>
<b>Merit</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of classification marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• six merit marks</li> <li>• four merit marks and an average classification mark of at least 56</li> </ul>
<b>Pass</b>	Awarded to any other students eligible for the award of a Graduate Diploma as described in 7.1 above

## **Eligibility for an exit award**

### **8.15**

If you are registered on a degree (either Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route) and you are unable to complete your studies, you may be eligible to receive an exit award.

### **8.16**

Exit awards are based on courses passed and do not include courses for which RPL credits have been granted.

### **8.17**

Students will be awarded the highest **degree classification** meeting the relevant requirements:

<b>Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE)</b>	Awarded to students who have: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved pass marks in courses worth 240 credits <b>and</b></li> <li>• achieved pass marks in 200 or 300 level courses worth 90 credits</li> </ul>
<b>Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE)</b>	Awarded to students who have: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved pass marks in courses worth 120 credits</li> </ul>

## 9 Transfer of registration

This section applies both to transfer between different programmes and within the same programme, unless indicated otherwise. Details of how to apply to transfer are in the [Student guide](#).

For entrance requirements, see the Requirements tab on each of the [programme pages](#) on our website.

See [Appendix A](#) for programme structures.

### Guidelines applying to all programmes

#### Transfer between programmes within the EMFSS suite

##### 9.1

If you transfer between programmes within the EMFSS suite in any of the ways outlined below, all courses studied will be displayed on your final transcript when you receive your award. This includes courses which are discarded upon transfer.

##### 9.2

You must apply to us in writing through the Student Portal if you want to transfer in any of the ways outlined below.

#### Transfers to and from programmes with higher mathematics entry requirements

##### 9.3

To transfer to the following programmes, you must meet the higher mathematics entry requirements of the programme. These requirements can be found on the relevant page for each programme on the [University of London website](#).

- BSc Data Science and Business Analytics
- BSc Mathematics and Economics
- Graduate Diploma in Economics
- Graduate Diploma in Mathematics

#### Credit awarded

##### 9.4

Credits are awarded for named courses.

##### 9.5

If you transfer you will not be allowed to enter or re-enter for a course (or equivalent course) that you have previously passed and received credit for. The mark you achieved when you passed the course will count towards the final classification of degree.

#### Discarding and reviving courses on transfer

##### 9.6

If you transfer between the degrees, between the Graduate Diplomas, or from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences to a degree, you may have to discard certain courses on transfer.

### **9.7**

If you discard a passed course on transfer to another programme, you will be able to continue to use that course to meet the prerequisite requirements of other courses.

### **9.8**

A course must be discarded if it:

- cannot be credited, or
- cannot be retaken on transfer because there is no option to take it (or no equivalent course available which can be credited) on the programme you are transferring to.

### **8.9**

Discarded courses will not count towards the total number of courses that you are required to take for the programme you are registered on, and will not contribute towards the classification/grading calculation unless the course is revived in a later transfer.

### **9.10**

Discarded courses may normally be revived in later transfer as follows:

- A passed course which has been discarded must be revived if you transfer to a degree or Graduate Diploma which that course is available on.
- A failed course which has been discarded must be revived if it is compulsory and has no alternatives on the degree or Graduate Diploma you are transferring to. You will also revive the same remaining number of attempts for that course.
- A failed course which has been discarded and which is not compulsory on the degree or Graduate Diploma you are transferring to can either be revived or, where possible, changed to another option.

### **9.11**

A course that has been revived will no longer count towards the total permitted number of discarded courses.

### **9.12**

When you pay your continuing registration fee and when you make an assessment entry you must advise us if you are reviving any previously discarded courses.

### **9.13**

If you transfer from the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences you must write to us through the Student Portal if you are reviving any previously discarded courses when you pay the continuing registration fee.

## **Transfer between Standard Entry Route degrees and Graduate Entry Route**

### **9.14**

If you are registered for a Graduate Entry Route degree you may apply to us to transfer to a Standard Route degree provided that:

- you do not have to discard more than three full passed courses in total, and
- you do not transfer credit for more than eight full passed courses in total, and
- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to.



### **9.15**

If you are registered for a Standard Route degree you may apply to us to transfer to a Graduate Entry Route degree provided that:

- you already meet the entrance requirements for the Graduate Entry Route, and
- you do not have to discard more than three full passed courses in total and
- you do not transfer credit for more than six full passed courses in total, and
- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, and
- you have only entered the assessments for a maximum of one course for which you have received RPL for the prerequisites whilst registered for the Standard Route. This is because you are only permitted 30 credits RPL on Graduate Entry Route and you may have to discard RPL on transfer.

### **Transfer between degrees in the same Route (or Paths of the same degree)**

#### **9.16**

You may transfer between the different EMFSS degrees in the Route that you are registered on (i.e. Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route), and may be awarded credit, provided that:

- you do not have to discard more than three full courses in total which you have previously passed, and
- you have not failed, at the final attempt, a course that is a prerequisite for a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, and
- this is allowed on the degree structure you want to transfer to, and
- you are not yet eligible for award of the degree.

You may only transfer to a degree which is still available to new students.

#### **9.17**

If you meet the conditions and want to transfer, you will need to confirm which degree (or Path where applicable) you want to register on when completing continuing registration and submitting payment of the annual continuing registration fee, and before completing the assessment entry process. You cannot transfer when you have made an assessment entry for the coming assessment session.

#### **9.18**

When you transfer you are allowed to discard up to three full courses you have already passed and any number of failed courses. You can transfer more than once but cannot discard more than three full passed courses in total during your registration. If you have already discarded three full passed courses you may not transfer again if further discards are required.

### **Credits awarded on transfers between degrees**

#### **9.19**

You will be credited with courses previously passed which are the same as, or equivalent to, those listed in the structure of the degree you are transferring to. Courses you have passed which are not available (or equivalent) on the degree that you are transferring to may have to be discarded.

See [Appendix A](#) for programme structures.

## **9.20**

If you are registered on the BSc Data Science and Business Analytics or the BSc Mathematics and Economics and pass the assessment for *MT1174 Calculus* or *MT1186 Mathematical methods* and then transfer to a degree which has *MT105A Mathematics 1* and/or *MT105B Mathematics 2* in the programme structure, your pass in *MT1174* or *MT1186* will be discarded and you will be awarded RPL for *MT105A* and *MT105B* where applicable. You will not be required to attempt the assessment for *MT105A* and/or *MT105B*.

Where only *MT105A* is compulsory on the new structure, RPL for *MT105B* may be credited at a point on the structure marked with a black diamond (♦). You will also need another half course to be paired with it at this point.

This is also the case where you have a pass in *MT1174* or *MT1186* while studying the CHESS and then transfer to a degree programme.

If you have passed *MT105A* and/or *MT105B* and transfer to a programme where *MT1174* or *MT1186* are compulsory, you must discard your pass(es) in *MT105A/B* and you must register and enter the assessment for *MT1174* or *MT1186*.

### **Treatment of failed courses with attempts remaining**

## **9.21**

If you have failed a course and have attempts remaining, you must carry the course and the attempts with you if it is compulsory on the degree you are transferring to.

If you have failed a course which is available as an optional course (either from a list or from a Selection group) on the degree you are transferring to, you can either:

- carry and retake the course (up to the maximum three attempts). You will be allowed the same remaining number of attempts at the course, or
- discard the course and register for an alternative optional course.

Failed courses which are not available on the degree you are transferring to must be discarded.

### **Discarding courses**

## **9.22**

The following rules on discarding courses are subject to the rules detailed in [Appendix C: Exclusions](#).

You cannot discard passed courses unless you are transferring. Permission to discard both passed and failed courses depends on the structure of the degree that you plan to transfer to as follows:

- You will not be allowed to discard any course (either passed or failed) that is compulsory on the degree you are transferring to.
- You will not be allowed to discard or change any single passed half course if it can be paired with another half course on the degree you are transferring to. If it cannot be paired then you must contact us for permission to discard it.
- You will not be allowed to discard or change a passed course that is one of two named course options at a point on the degree.
- You may discard a failed course that is one of two named course options at a point on the degree, and take the other named option.

If the course is not named on the programme structure but is available (for example as an option in a Selection group), you may choose whether to transfer or discard the course, as long as you do not discard more than three full passed courses (or equivalent) in total.

### **Transfer to a degree from a Graduate Diploma**

#### **9.23**

You are not allowed to transfer your registration to a degree. To register for a degree, you must cancel your registration and apply afresh. To apply for the degree you must meet the relevant entrance requirements. If we allow you to register for the degree, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses passed or carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

### **Transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree**

#### **9.24**

You cannot transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree. To register for a Graduate Diploma, you must cancel your registration, apply to register afresh and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If your application is approved, you will not be allowed to carry passes or fails from your previous registration.

### **Transfer to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences from a degree**

#### **9.25**

If you are registered on an EMFSS degree and have made an attempt at the assessment for one or more courses, you will not be allowed to transfer your registration to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences.

If you have not made an attempt at an assessment and can meet the entrance and attendance requirements for the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, you may apply to transfer.

#### **9.26**

To register for the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences when transfer is not allowed, you must cancel your registration and apply to register again, and will also need to meet the relevant entrance requirements. If you are allowed to register again in this way, you will not be allowed to carry any passes or fails from your previous registration.

### **Transfer within Standard Entry Route Only**

#### **RPL on transfer between the degrees (Standard Route)**

#### **9.27**

RPL (including RPL from an unnamed course) can be transferred automatically between degrees through the Standard Route provided the course is available on the degree to which you are transferring (or, in the case of RPL from an unnamed course, that this is allowed on that degree structure).

#### **9.28**

If you transfer to a different degree through the Standard Route, an RPL previously granted from a named course may be used as *one unnamed 100 course* if the named course is not available on the degree you are transferring to.

## **Treatment of failed courses with no attempts remaining**

### **9.29**

If you have failed a course at the third attempt, this may affect your ability to transfer. Permission to transfer will depend on the following conditions, as applicable:

#### **To transfer to a Standard Route degree:**

- i. You will not be able to transfer to a degree where the failed course is a prerequisite for a compulsory course.
- ii. If the failed course is a compulsory course on the degree you want to transfer to, you must carry it forward to the new degree (subject to point i. above). This is only allowed if you can also meet all the other requirements for the degree. The course will count towards the total number of courses that must be taken to meet the requirements of the degree, and the most recent mark obtained in the failed course may count towards the degree classification.
- iii. If the failed course is available as an option on the degree you want to transfer to, you may either:
  - discard the failed course and take a different or alternative course, or
  - carry the failed course to the new degree. This is only allowed if you can also meet all other requirements for the degree.

If you choose to carry the failed course, it will count towards the total number of courses that must be taken to meet the requirements of the degree, and the most recent mark obtained in the failed course may count towards the degree classification.

## **Transfer within Graduate Entry Route Only**

### **RPL on transfer to the degree (Graduate Entry Route)**

### **9.30**

You are permitted to transfer a maximum of 30 credits RPL which has been previously awarded whilst registered for another programme to a degree through the Graduate Entry Route, provided it is for a course which appears on the degree structure.

## **Treatment of failed courses with no attempts remaining**

### **9.31**

If you have failed a course at the third attempt, this may affect your ability to transfer. Permission to transfer will depend on the following condition, you will not be able to transfer to a degree where the failed course is a compulsory course. No failed courses may be carried forward on transfer to a different degree and must be discarded.

## **Transfer between the Graduate Diplomas**

### **9.32**

You can apply to transfer between Graduate Diplomas provided that you:

- do not have to discard more than one full course in total which you have previously passed, and
- have not failed, at the final attempt, a course which is compulsory (and has no alternatives) for the programme you want to transfer to, and
- satisfy the entrance requirements for the programme you want to transfer to.

## **Credits awarded**

### **9.33**

If you transfer between the Graduate Diplomas you will be credited with courses previously passed which are the same as (or equivalent to) those listed in the structure of the relevant diploma, as long as the transfer takes place within the maximum period of registration.

See [Appendix A](#) for the programme structures.

### **9.34**

If you cannot be credited with a course or retake a course on transfer because it is not available (and has no equivalent course) on the Graduate Diploma that you are transferring to, this course must be discarded.

## **Treatment of previously failed courses**

### **9.35**

If you transfer between the Graduate Diplomas, you must carry any fails with you if the courses are compulsory and have no alternatives on the programme you are transferring to.

Failed courses that have alternative options available on the programme you are transferring to can either:

- be carried and retaken (provided you have not exhausted the maximum two assessment attempts), or
- be changed to an alternative course, carrying the remaining number of assessment attempts at the course.

Failed courses which are not available on the Graduate Diploma you are transferring to must be discarded.

## **Discarding and reviving courses on transfer**

### **9.36**

You may discard one full course only. You will not be allowed to discard any course that is available on the Graduate Diploma that you are transferring to.

## **Transfer to a degree from a Graduate Diploma**

### **9.37**

You are not allowed to transfer your registration to a degree. To register for a degree, you must cancel your registration and apply afresh. To apply for the degree you must meet the relevant entrance requirements. If we allow you to register for the degree, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses passed or carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

## **Transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree**

### **9.38**

You cannot transfer to a Graduate Diploma from a degree. To register for a Graduate Diploma, you must cancel your registration, apply to register afresh and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If your application is approved, you will not be allowed to carry passes or fails from your previous registration.

## **Transfer to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences from a Graduate Diploma**

### **9.39**

If you registered for a Graduate Diploma you will not be allowed to transfer your registration to the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences.

### **9.40**

To register for the Certificate of Higher Education in Social Sciences, you must cancel your registration for the Graduate Diploma, apply to register again and meet the relevant entrance requirements. If you are allowed to register again in this way, you will not be allowed to carry credit for any courses previously passed or to carry any failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.

## **Transfers from programmes not covered by these regulations**

### **Transfer to an EMFSS degree from the University of London LLB degree**

#### **9.41**

If you are registered for the LLB degree but want to register for an EMFSS degree under these regulations instead, you must contact us via your Student Portal. To be eligible for an EMFSS degree you will need to meet the entrance requirements and may be asked to provide additional information.

#### **9.42**

If you have passed courses on the LLB degree, you may apply to be awarded credits where they can be placed on the degree structure, but this will be strictly at our discretion. Credits will only be awarded for 100 level courses (i.e. courses in [Selection group F2](#)). If you have failed courses on the LLB, these will not be transferred to your record on an EMFSS degree.

### **Transfer to an EMFSS degree in these regulations from other programmes**

#### **9.43**

If you are registered for a programme other than in the fields of Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences you may apply to transfer to an EMFSS degree through the Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route, provided that you meet the entrance requirements.

#### **9.44**

### **Transfer to an EMFSS degree in these regulations from EMFSS Online Taught degrees**

If you are registered for an EMFSS Online Taught degree but want to register for an EMFSS degree within these regulations instead, you must contact us via your Student Portal. You must cancel your registration and apply afresh. To apply for the degree you must meet the relevant entrance requirements. If we allow you to register for the degree, you may not be allowed to carry credit for courses passed or carry failed attempts at courses from your previous registration.



## Appendix A – Structures of the programmes: Degrees

[BSc Accounting and Finance \(Path B\)](#)

[BSc Banking and Finance \(Path B\)](#) ▼ / [BSc Finance](#)

[BSc Business and Management](#)

[BSc Data Science and Business Analytics](#)

[BSc Development and Economics](#) ▼

[BSc Economics](#)

[BSc Economics and Finance \(Path B\)](#)

[BSc Economics and Management](#)

[BSc Economics and Politics](#)

[BSc International Development](#) ▼

[BSc International Relations](#)

[BSc Management and Digital Innovation](#)

[BSc Mathematics and Economics](#)

[BSc Politics and International Relations](#)

▼ This programme is only available to students currently registered on it. See structure for further details.

Course codes are given next to the course title in this appendix of the Programme Regulations. Course codes show the subject area, course level and the unique course number. It is explained in the following example:

EC2066 Microeconomics

EC - shows the subject area

2 - shows that this is a 200 level course

066 - shows the number of the course

The subject areas are:

AC - Accounting

DV - Development

EC - Economics

FN - Finance

IR - International Relations

IS - Information Systems

LA - Law

MN - Management

MT - Mathematics

PS - Politics

SC - Sociology

SP - Social Psychology

ST - Statistics

All courses listed on the structures are full courses unless indicated otherwise. Rules and exclusions concerning course choice are given in the syllabuses in the Course Information Sheets. These can be accessed by clicking the link on the course name.

## BSc Accounting and Finance (Path B)

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(MT105A) + (ST104A)
<b>2</b>	MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	and ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	FN1024	<a href="#">Principles of banking and finance</a>		
<b>4</b>	AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	MN2028	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>6</b>	AC2091	<a href="#">Financial reporting</a>	(AC1025)	
<b>7</b>	AC2097	<a href="#">Management accounting</a>	(AC1025)	
<b>8</b>	AC3059	<a href="#">Financial management</a>	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
<b>9</b>	AC3093	<a href="#">Auditing and assurance</a>	(AC1025)	
<b>10</b>	AC3193 ▲	<a href="#">Accounting: markets and organisations</a>	(AC2091 or AC2097)	(AC2091 + AC2097)
<b>11</b>	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(MT105A) + (ST104A)
<b>2</b>	MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	and ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	MN2028	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>5</b>	AC2091	<a href="#">Financial reporting</a>	(AC1025)	
<b>6</b>	AC2097	<a href="#">Management accounting</a>	(AC1025)	
<b>7</b>	AC3059	<a href="#">Financial management</a>	(AC1025)	
	or FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
<b>8</b>	AC3093	<a href="#">Auditing and assurance</a>	(AC1025)	
<b>9</b>	AC3193 ▲	<a href="#">Accounting: markets and organisations</a>	(AC2091 or AC2097)	(AC2091 + AC2097)

## Notes

▲ You must have attempted the assessment for one of either AC2091 Financial reporting or AC2097 Management accounting before taking AC3193 Accounting: markets and organisations and you must take the other course at the same time as or before.

## Graduate Entry Route degree students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

## BSc Banking and Finance (Path B)/ BSc Finance

BSc Banking and Finance award title is only available to students who registered in 2022-23 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for students registered on BSc Banking and Finance award title programme will be held in 2027-28.

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(MT105A or MT1186) + (ST104A) or (ST1215)
<b>2</b>	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	or ST104A and	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	Either MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	Or ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> <sup>1</sup> (half course)		(ST104A)
<b>3</b>	FN1024	<a href="#">Principles of banking and finance</a>		
<b>4</b>	AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
<b>6</b>	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
<b>7</b>	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>3</sup> ) + (MT105B)
	or EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
	or EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
<b>8</b>	FN2029	<a href="#">Financial intermediation</a>	(FN1024)	
<b>9</b>	FN3023	<a href="#">Investment management</a>	(FN1024)	(FN3092 or FN2190 or AC3059)
<b>10</b>	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">AB</a>			
<b>11</b>	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	FN1024	<a href="#">Principles of banking and finance</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
<b>5</b>	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
	or EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002 + (MT105A or MT1186)	
<b>7</b>	FN2029	<a href="#">Financial intermediation</a>	(FN1024)	
<b>8</b>	FN3023	<a href="#">Investment management</a>	(FN1024)	(FN3092 or FN2190 or AC3059)
<b>9</b>	One 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Notes

### All students

<sup>2</sup> If you transfer to this programme and have passed *FN3092 Corporate finance*, you will be able to use *FN3092* in place of *FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets*. You must not register for *FN2191 Principles of corporate finance*; instead you must register for a 200 or 300 course from any Selection group.

<sup>3</sup> This is only where ST1215 is not used as the prerequisite.

### Standard Route degree students only

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

<sup>1</sup> If you choose ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics or ST104B Statistics 2 at this point, you must choose MT1186 Mathematical methods at point 12.



## BSc Business and Management

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>		
<b>4</b>	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	MN2177	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>6, 7, 8, 9 FOUR courses chosen from <sup>2</sup></b>				
	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>3</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	or AC3059	<a href="#">Financial management</a>	(AC1025)	
	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	MN2028	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN2032	<a href="#">Management science methods</a>	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3211	<a href="#">Human resource management</a> <sup>6</sup>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3119	<a href="#">Strategy</a> <sup>5</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	<a href="#">Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3141	<a href="#">Marketing management</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3194	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>10</b>	One 200 or 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group M</a>			
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group M</a>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>		
<b>4</b>	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	MN2177	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>6, 7, 8, THREE courses chosen from <sup>2</sup></b>				
	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>3</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	or AC3059	<a href="#">Financial management</a>	(AC1025)	
	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	MN2028	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN2032	<a href="#">Management science methods</a>	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3211	<a href="#">Human resource management</a> <sup>6</sup>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3119	<a href="#">Strategy</a> <sup>5</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	<a href="#">Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3141	<a href="#">Marketing management</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3194	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>9</b>	One 200 or 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group M</a>			

## Notes

### All students

<sup>2</sup> If you registered for *SP2079 Elements of social and applied psychology* at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

<sup>3</sup> If you passed FN3092 Corporate Finance at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>4</sup> The prerequisites for these courses have changed. If you registered for any of these courses in 2017-18 or earlier, and have not passed the new prerequisite, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

<sup>5</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2023-24. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2024-25.

<sup>6</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code MN3075 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for MN3075 will be held in 2023-24.

### **Standard Route degree students**

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

## BSc Data Science and Business Analytics

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)
<b>2 and 3</b>				
<b>Either</b>  <b>or</b>	MT1173	<a href="#">Algebra</a>		
	<b>and</b> MT1174	<a href="#">Calculus</a>		
	MT1186	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>		
	<b>and</b> MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
<b>4</b>	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	<b>or</b> ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	ST2195	<a href="#">Programming for data science</a>		
	<b>or</b> IS2184	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>		
<b>6</b>	ST2187	<a href="#">Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction</a>	(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>7</b>	ST2133	<a href="#">Advanced statistics: distribution theory</a> (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)	
	<b>and</b> ST2134	<a href="#">Advanced statistics: statistical inference</a> (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)	(ST2133)
<b>8</b>	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>2</sup> )
	<b>or</b> MT2116	<a href="#">Abstract mathematics</a>	(MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)	
	<b>or</b> IS2184	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>		

			<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Corequisites</b>
<b>9</b>	ST3188	<a href="#">Statistical methods for market research</a>	(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215)	
<b>10</b>	ST3189	<a href="#">Machine learning</a>	(ST104A + ST104B) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174 <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> , <a href="#">M</a> or <a href="#">N</a>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

### Graduate Entry Route

			<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Corequisites</b>
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1186)
<b>2</b>	MT1186	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>		
<b>3</b>	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	<b>or</b> ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	ST2195	<a href="#">Programming for data science</a>		
	<b>or</b> IS2184	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>		
<b>5</b>	ST2187	<a href="#">Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction</a>	(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1186)	
<b>6</b>	ST2133	<a href="#">Advanced statistics: distribution theory</a> (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1186)	
	<b>and</b> ST2134	<a href="#">Advanced statistics: statistical inference</a> (half course)	(ST104A + ST104B) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1186)	(ST2133)
<b>7</b>	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>2</sup> )
	<b>or</b> MT2116	<a href="#">Abstract mathematics</a>	(MT1186)	
	<b>or</b> IS2184	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>		

			<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Corequisites</b>
<b>8</b>	ST3188	<a href="#">Statistical methods for market research</a>	(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215)	
<b>9</b>	ST3189	<a href="#">Machine learning</a>	(ST104A + ST104B) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1186)	

## Notes

These corequisite requirements for are slightly different from other programmes and you should check the relevant programme structure for details if you are planning to transfer to another degree.

<sup>1</sup> Students registered on this programme are advised to take ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics instead of ST104A Statistics 1 and ST104b Statistics 2, as the full-unit course provides a stronger foundation in statistical concepts used in further courses students may wish or are required to take such as EC2020, ST2133, ST2134 and ST3189.

<sup>2</sup> This is only where ST1215 is not used as the prerequisite.

## Standard Entry degree students

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.



## BSc Development and Economics

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2020-21 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	DV1171	<a href="#">Introduction to international development</a>		
<b>4</b>	SC1179	<a href="#">Contemporary sociology in a global age</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>7</b>	DV2192	<a href="#">Poverty and development</a> <sup>2</sup>		
<b>8</b>	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a> <sup>3</sup>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC2199	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a> <sup>4</sup>		
<b>9</b>	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">D</a> or <a href="#">E</a>			
<b>10</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group D</a>			
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group D</a>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	DV1171	<a href="#">Introduction to international development</a>		
<b>4</b>	SC1179	<a href="#">Contemporary sociology in a global age</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>7</b>	DV2192	<a href="#">Poverty and development</a> <sup>2</sup>		
<b>8</b>	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a> <sup>3</sup>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC2199	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a> <sup>4</sup>		
<b>9</b>	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">D</a> or <a href="#">E</a>			

## Notes

### All students

<sup>2</sup> If you passed *GY2109 Geographies of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>3</sup> If you passed *EC3044 Economics of development* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>4</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code EC3096 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for EC3096 will be held in 2023-24.

### Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

### Graduate Entry Route degree students

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.

## BSc Economics

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1186)
2	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	or ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A and	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105B	<a href="#">Mathematics 2</a> (half course)		(MT105A)
	or MT1186	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>		
4	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups <a href="#">F1</a> or <a href="#">F2</a>			
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>6</sup> ) + (MT105B)
6	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
8, 9, 10. THREE courses chosen from <sup>3, 4</sup>				
	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC2199	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a> <sup>5</sup>		
	EC3099	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a>	(EC2066)	
	EC3115	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a>	(EC2065)	
	EC3120	<a href="#">Mathematical economics</a>	(EC2066 + (MT105A + MT105B) or (EC2066 + MT1186)	
11	One 200 or 300 course from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT1186)
<b>2</b>	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	<b>or</b> ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
<b>3</b>	MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> MT105B	<a href="#">Mathematics 2</a> (half course)		(MT105A)
	<b>or</b> MT1186	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT105B <b>or</b> MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>6</sup> ) + (MT105B)
<b>5</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>7, 8, TWO courses chosen from:</b> <sup>3, 4</sup>				
	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	EC2199	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a> <sup>5</sup>		
	EC3099	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a>	(EC2066)	
	EC3115	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a>	(EC2065)	
	EC3120	<a href="#">Mathematical economics</a>	(EC2066 + MT105A + MT105B) <b>or</b> (EC2066 + MT1186)	
<b>9</b>	One 200 or 300 course from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## **Notes**

### **All students**

<sup>1</sup> Students registered on this programme are advised to take ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics instead of ST104A Statistics 1 and ST104b Statistics 2, as the full-unit course provides a stronger foundation in statistical concepts used in further courses students may wish or are required to take such as EC2020, ST2133, ST2134 and ST3189.

<sup>2</sup> If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the new corequisites and prerequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

<sup>3</sup> If you registered for a 300 course from Selection group E that is outside this list in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

<sup>4</sup> If you passed *EC3015 Economics of labour*, *EC3044 Economics of development* or *EC3022 Public Economics* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>5</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code EC3096 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for EC3096 will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>6</sup> This is only where ST1215 is not used as the prerequisite.

### **Standard Route degree students**

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

## BSc Economics and Finance (Path B)

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
100 courses				
1	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1186)
2	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>3</sup>		
	or ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
3	MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105B	<a href="#">Mathematics 2</a> (half course)		(MT105A)
	or MT1186	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>		
4	♦ One course (or two half courses) from Selection groups <a href="#">F1</a> or <a href="#">F2</a>			
200 and 300 courses				
5	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
6	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1186)	
7	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>4</sup> + MT105B)
8	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>1</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
9	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> <sup>1</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1186)	
10	EC3115	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a>	(EC2065)	
	or EC3099	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a>	(EC2066)	
11	FN3142	<a href="#">Quantitative finance</a>	(EC2020 + EC2066)	(FN2190) <sup>2</sup>
12	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT1186)
<b>2</b>	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>3</sup>		
	<b>or</b> ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
<b>3</b>	MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> MT105B	<a href="#">Mathematics 2</a> (half course)		(MT105A)
	<b>or</b> MT1186	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A MT1186)	
<b>5</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>6</b>	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT1186)	(ST104B <sup>4</sup> + MT105B)
<b>7</b>	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>1</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT105B <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>8</b>	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> <sup>1</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A <b>or</b> MT105B <b>or</b> MT1186)	
<b>9</b>	FN3142	<a href="#">Quantitative finance</a>	(EC2020 + EC2066)	(FN2190) <sup>2</sup>

## Notes

### All students

<sup>1</sup> If you transfer to this programme and have passed *FN3092 Corporate finance*, you will be able to use *FN3092* in place of *FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets*. You must not register for *FN2191 Principles of corporate finance*; instead you must register for a 200 or 300 course from any Selection group.

<sup>2</sup> If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to use this course as a prerequisite for *FN3142 Quantitative Finance*.



<sup>3</sup> Students registered on this programme are advised to take ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics instead of ST104A Statistics 1 and ST104b Statistics 2, as the full-unit course provides a stronger foundation in statistical concepts used in further courses students may wish or are required to take such as EC2020, ST2133, ST2134 and ST3189.

<sup>4</sup> This is only where ST1215 is not used as the prerequisite.

### **Standard Route degree students**

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

## BSc Economics and Management (Path B)

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of Accounting</a>		
<b>4</b>	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	MN2177	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or MN2028	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>7</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>8 ONE course chosen from:</b> <sup>2</sup>				
	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>3</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of Corporate Finance</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	AC3059	<a href="#">Financial management</a>	(AC1025)	
	MN2032	<a href="#">Management science methods</a>	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3211	<a href="#">Human resource management</a> <sup>11</sup>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3119	<a href="#">Strategy</a> <sup>10</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	<a href="#">Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3141	<a href="#">Marketing management</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3194	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>9</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group E</a> <sup>10</sup>			
<b>10</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group M</a>			
<b>11</b>	One 200 or 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> or <a href="#">M</a> <sup>5</sup>			

	Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>12</b> ♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course from any <a href="#">Selection group</a> <sup>6</sup>		

## Graduate Entry Route

	Prerequisites	Corequisites
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### 100 courses

<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		

### 200 and 300 courses

<b>4</b>	MN2177	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>5</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	or MN2028	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>6</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	

### 7 ONE course chosen from: <sup>7</sup>

	FN2190	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>3</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	FN2191	<a href="#">Principles of Corporate Finance</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B)	
	AC3059	<a href="#">Financial management</a>	(AC1025)	
	MN2032	<a href="#">Management science methods</a>	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	MN3211	<a href="#">Human resource management</a> <sup>11</sup>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3119	<a href="#">Strategy</a> <sup>10</sup>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	MN3127	<a href="#">Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3141	<a href="#">Marketing management</a>	(MN1178) <sup>4</sup>	
	MN3194	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a>	(MN1178)	

<b>8</b>	One 200 or 300 courses from <a href="#">Selection group M</a> <sup>8</sup>	
<b>9</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group E</a> <sup>9</sup> ,	

## **Notes**

### **All students**

<sup>3</sup> If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-2020 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>4</sup> The prerequisites for these courses have changed. If you registered for any of these courses in 2017-18 or earlier, and have not passed the new prerequisite, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

<sup>10</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2023-24. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2024-25.

<sup>11</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code MN3075 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for MN3075 will be held in 2023-24.

### **Standard Route degree students**

◆ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

<sup>2</sup> If you registered for *SP2079 Elements of social and applied psychology* at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

<sup>5</sup> If you registered for a course from Selection group S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass at this point.

<sup>6</sup> If you registered for a 100 course at point 3 of the Standard Route in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to place that course at point 12 of the Standard Route.

### **Graduate Entry Route degree students**

<sup>7</sup> If you registered for *SP2079 Elements of social and applied psychology* at this point in 2015-16 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts.

<sup>8</sup> If you registered for *AC1025 Principles of accounting* at point 3 of the Graduate Entry Route in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be able to place this course at point 8 of the Graduate Entry Route.

<sup>9</sup> If you registered for a 200 course at this point in 2015-16 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts.

## BSc Economics and Politics

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	PS1130	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>		
<b>4</b>	PS1172	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)	
<b>7</b>	PS2082	<a href="#">Comparative politics</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
<b>8</b>	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC2199	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a>		
	or EC3099	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a>	(EC2066)	
	or EC3115	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a>	(EC2065)	
<b>9</b>	PS3086	<a href="#">Democracy and democratisation</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
<b>10</b>	One 300 course from selection group <a href="#">E</a>			
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from selection group <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a>			
<b>12</b>	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
<b>2</b>	ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>3</b>	PS1130	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>		
	or PS1172	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>5</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
<b>6</b>	PS2082	<a href="#">Comparative politics</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
<b>7</b>	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	or EC2199	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	or EC3099	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a>	(EC2066)	
	or EC3115	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a>	(EC2065)	
<b>8</b>	PS3086	<a href="#">Democracy and democratisation</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
<b>9</b>	One 300 course from selection group <a href="#">E</a> <sup>4</sup> , <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a>			

## **Notes**

### **All students**

<sup>1</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code EC3096 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for EC3096 will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>2</sup> If you passed *EC3015 Economics of labour*, *EC3044 Economics of development* or *EC3022 Public Economics* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

### **Graduate Entry Route students**

The minimum period of registration for this degree through the Graduate Entry Route is three years from your effective date of initial registration.



## BSc International Development

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2020-21 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	DV1171	<a href="#">Introduction to international development</a>		
<b>2, 3, 4. THREE courses chosen from:</b> <sup>7</sup>				
	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
	IR1198	<a href="#">International relations: theories, concepts and debates</a>		
	SC1179	<a href="#">Contemporary sociology in a global age</a>		
	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
	or ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	DV3165	<a href="#">Development management</a>		
<b>6</b>	DV2192	<a href="#">Poverty and development</a> <sup>3</sup>		
<b>7, 8 TWO courses chosen from:</b>				
	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	IR2085	<a href="#">International organisations</a>	(IR1011)	
	IR3210	<a href="#">International political economy</a> <sup>6</sup>	(EC1002 or IR1011)	
	IR3140	<a href="#">Security in international relations</a>	(IR1011)	
<b>9, 10. TWO courses chosen from</b> <sup>2</sup>				
	EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	DV3162	<a href="#">Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses</a>		

			<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Corequisites</b>
	DV3166	<a href="#">Global environmental problems and politics</a>	(DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)	
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">D</a> , <a href="#">E</a> , <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a> <sup>4</sup>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Corequisites</b>
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	DV1171	<a href="#">Introduction to international development</a>		
<b>2, 3, TWO courses chosen from:</b> <sup>5 7</sup>				
	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) + (MT105A)
	IR1198	<a href="#">International relations: theories, concepts and debates</a>		
	SC1179	<a href="#">Contemporary sociology in a global age</a>		
	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
	or ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	DV3165	<a href="#">Development management</a>		
<b>5</b>	DV2192	<a href="#">Poverty and development</a> <sup>3</sup>		
<b>6, 7 TWO courses chosen from:</b>				
	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT105A)	
	IR2085	<a href="#">International organisations</a>	(IR1011)	
	IR3210	<a href="#">International political economy</a> <sup>6</sup>	(EC1002 or IR1011)	
	IR3140	<a href="#">Security in international relations</a>	(IR1011)	

			<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Corequisites</b>
<b>8, 9 TWO courses chosen from:</b> <sup>2 5</sup>				
EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a>		(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
DV3162	<a href="#">Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses</a>			
DV3166	<a href="#">Global environmental problems and politics</a>		(DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or SC1179 or PS1172)	

## Notes

### All students

<sup>2</sup> If you passed *EC3044 Economics of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>3</sup> If you passed *GY2109 Geographies of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>7</sup> If you passed IR1011 in 2022-23 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

### Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

<sup>4</sup> If you registered for a course from withdrawn Selection groups G or S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

### Graduate Entry Route degree students

<sup>5</sup> If you registered for three courses at point 3 in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the courses, up to the maximum number of attempts available. You will also be allowed to register for just one course at points 8 - 9.

## BSc International Relations

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
100 courses				
1	IR1198	<a href="#">International relations: theories, concepts and debates</a> <sup>3</sup>		
2	PS1130	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>		
	or PS1172	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection group F1</a>			
4	♦ One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection groups F1 or F2</a>			
200 and 300 courses				
5	IR3210	<a href="#">International political economy</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002 or IR1011 or IR1198)	
6	IR2209	<a href="#">International political theory</a> <sup>2</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
7	IR2085	<a href="#">International organisations</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
8	IR2137	<a href="#">Foreign policy analysis</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
9	IR3140	<a href="#">Security in international relations</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
10	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a>			
11	One course from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> , <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a> <sup>1</sup>			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

Graduate Entry Requirements			Prerequisites	Corequisites
100 courses				
1	IR1198	<a href="#">International relations: theories, concepts and debates</a> <sup>3</sup>		
2	PS1130	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>		
	or PS1172	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection group F1</a>			
4	♦ One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection groups F1 or F2</a>			
200 and 300 courses				
5	IR3210	<a href="#">International political economy</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002 or IR1011 or IR1198)	
6	IR2209	<a href="#">International political theory</a> <sup>2</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
7	IR2085	<a href="#">International organisations</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
8	IR2137	<a href="#">Foreign policy analysis</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
9	IR3140	<a href="#">Security in international relations</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	

### Notes

<sup>2</sup> These courses have been updated. If you first registered on course code IR3026 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for IR3026 will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>3</sup> If you passed IR1011 in 2022-23 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point

### Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

OR

♦ If you transfer to this degree with a pass in a 100 course (or two half courses) which is not available on this degree, you may place the course at this point in the degree structure and receive credit for it.

<sup>1</sup> If you registered for a course from Selection group S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

## BSc Management and Digital Innovation

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	IS1060	<a href="#">Introduction to information systems</a>		
<b>2</b>	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
<b>3</b>	IS1181	<a href="#">Digital infrastructures for business</a>		
<b>4</b>	SC1179	<a href="#">Contemporary sociology in a global age</a>		
	or FN1024	<a href="#">Principles of banking and finance</a>		
	or AC1025	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>		
	or ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	and MT105A	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	MN2177	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>6</b>	IS2184	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>		
<b>7</b>	AC2091	<a href="#">Financial reporting</a>	(AC1025)	
	or IS2182	<a href="#">Innovating digital systems and services</a>	(IS1060) + (IS1181 or IS1168)	
	or MN2032	<a href="#">Management science methods</a>	(ST104A) + (MT105A)	
	or MN3194	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a>	(MN1178)	
	or ST2195	<a href="#">Programming for data science</a>		
<b>8</b>	IS3183	<a href="#">Management and social media</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>9</b>	IS3159	<a href="#">Research project in digital innovation</a>	(IS2182) or (IS2184) or (IS2062 + IS2138)	
<b>10</b>	IS3167	<a href="#">Management and innovation of e-business</a>		
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group M</a>			
<b>12</b>	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	IS1060	<a href="#">Introduction to information systems</a>		
<b>2</b>	MN1178	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>		
<b>3</b>	IS1181	<a href="#">Digital infrastructures for business</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	One 300 course from Selection group <a href="#">M</a>			
<b>5</b>	MN2177	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a>	(MN1178)	
<b>6</b>	IS2184	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>		
<b>7</b>	IS2182	<a href="#">Innovating digital systems and services</a> <sup>1</sup>	(IS1060) + (IS1181 <b>or</b> IS1168)	
	<b>or</b> MN3194	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a> <sup>1</sup>	(MN1178)	
	<b>or</b> ST2195	<a href="#">Programming for data science</a>		
<b>8</b>	IS3159	<a href="#">Research project in digital innovation</a>	(IS2182) <b>or</b> (IS2184) <b>or</b> (IS2062 + IS2138)	
<b>9</b>	IS3167	<a href="#">Management and innovation of e-business</a>		
	<b>or</b> IS3183	<a href="#">Management and social media</a>	(MN1178)	

## Notes

### Standard Route degree students

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

### Graduate Entry Route degree students

<sup>1</sup> If you registered for *AC2091 Financial reporting* or *MN2032 Management science methods* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be able to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available and be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.



## BSc Mathematics and Economics

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	EC1002	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>		(ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174)
<b>2</b>	ST1215	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a> <sup>1</sup>		
	<b>or</b> ST104A	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)		
	<b>and</b> ST104B	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)		(ST104A)
<b>3</b>	MT1173	<a href="#">Algebra</a>		
<b>4</b>	MT1174	<a href="#">Calculus</a>		
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>5</b>	EC2065	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT1174)	
<b>6</b>	EC2066	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>	(EC1002) + (MT1174)	
<b>7</b>	MT2116	<a href="#">Abstract mathematics</a>	(MT1174)	
<b>8</b>	MT2176	<a href="#">Further calculus</a> (half course)	(MT1174)	
	<b>and</b> MT2175	<a href="#">Further linear algebra</a> (half course)	(MT1173)	
<b>9</b> <sup>3</sup>	EC2020	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a> <sup>2</sup>	(EC1002) + (ST104A) <b>or</b> (ST1215) + (MT1174)	(ST104B <sup>4</sup> )
	<b>or</b> EC3016	<a href="#">International economics</a>	(EC2065) + (EC2066)	
	<b>or</b> EC3099	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a>	(EC2066)	
	<b>or</b> EC3115	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a>	(EC2065)	
	<b>or</b> EC3120	<a href="#">Mathematical economics</a>	(EC2066 + MT1174)	
<b>10</b>	One 300 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection group N</a>			
<b>11</b>	One 300 course from <a href="#">Selection group E</a>			
<b>12</b>	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> or <a href="#">N</a>			

## **Notes**

These corequisite requirements for are slightly different from other programmes and you should check the relevant programme structure for details if you are planning to transfer to another degree.

<sup>1</sup> Students registered on this programme are advised to take ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics instead of ST104A Statistics 1 and ST104b Statistics 2, as the full-unit course provides a stronger foundation in statistical concepts used in further courses students may wish or are required to take such as EC2020, ST2133, ST2134 and ST3189.

<sup>2</sup> If you registered for *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* in 2015-16 or earlier without registering for the new corequisites and prerequisites, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course.

<sup>3</sup> If you passed *EC3015 Economics of Labour*, *EC3022 Public Economics*, or *EC3044 Economics of development* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>4</sup> This is only where ST1215 is not used as the prerequisite.

## BSc Politics and International Relations

### Standard Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
100 courses				
1	IR1198	<a href="#">International relations: theories, concepts and debates</a> <sup>5</sup>		
2	PS1130	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>		
	or PS1172	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>		
3	One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection group F1</a>			
4	♦ One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection group F1</a>			
200 and 300 courses				
5	PS2082	<a href="#">Comparative politics</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
6	IR2209	<a href="#">International political theory</a> <sup>4</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
7	IR2085	<a href="#">International organisations</a> <sup>1, 4</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
	or IR2137	<a href="#">Foreign policy analysis</a> <sup>4</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
8	PS3086	<a href="#">Democracy and democratisation</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
9 & 10	TWO 300 courses from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> , <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a>			
11	One course from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> , <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a> <sup>2</sup>			
12	♦ One 100, 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any <a href="#">Selection group</a>			

## Graduate Entry Route

			Prerequisites	Corequisites
<b>100 courses</b>				
<b>1</b>	IR1198	<a href="#">International relations: theories, concepts and debates</a> <sup>5</sup>		
<b>2</b>	PS1130	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>		
	or PS1172	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>		
<b>3</b>	One 100 course (or two half courses) from <a href="#">Selection group F1</a>			
<b>200 and 300 courses</b>				
<b>4</b>	PS2082	<a href="#">Comparative politics</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
<b>5</b>	IR2209	<a href="#">International political theory</a>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
<b>6</b>	IR2085	<a href="#">International organisations</a> <sup>1, 4</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
	or IR2137	<a href="#">Foreign policy analysis</a> <sup>4</sup>	(IR1011 or IR1198)	
<b>7</b>	PS3086	<a href="#">Democracy and democratisation</a>	(PS1172 or PS1130)	
<b>8</b>	One 300 course from Selection groups <a href="#">IR</a> or <a href="#">P</a>			
<b>9</b>	One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) from Selection groups <a href="#">E</a> , <a href="#">IR</a> , or <a href="#">P</a> <sup>3</sup>			

## **Notes**

### **All students**

<sup>4</sup> These courses have been updated. If you first registered on course code IR3026 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>5</sup> If you passed IR1011 in 2022-23 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point

### **Standard Route degree students**

♦ You may include RPL awarded for one full 100 course (or two half courses) at this point in the degree structure.

<sup>1</sup> If you registered for IR2084 Nationalism and international relations at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available and be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>2</sup> If you registered for a course from Selection group S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

### **Graduate Entry Route degree students**

<sup>3</sup> If you registered for a course from Selection groups F1 or S at this point in 2017-18 or earlier, you will be allowed to continue your registration for the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available and be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point. For withdrawn selection group S you will only be allowed to place the pass for the course at this point.

## Appendix A – Structures of the programmes: Graduate Diplomas

[Graduate Diploma in Accounting](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Banking](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Business Analytics](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Data Science](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Economics](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Finance](#)

[Graduate Diploma in International Development](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in International Relations](#) ▼

[Graduate Diploma in Management](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Management and Digital Innovation](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Mathematics](#)

[Graduate Diploma in Politics](#) ▼

▼ This programme is only available to students currently registered on it. See structure for further details.

## Graduate Diploma in Accounting

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

One compulsory course:

[AC1025](#) [Principles of accounting](#)

+ Two courses chosen from:

Either [AC3059](#) [Financial management](#) or [FN2190](#) [Asset pricing and financial markets](#) <sup>1</sup>

[AC2091](#) [Financial reporting](#)

[AC3093](#) [Auditing and assurance](#)

[AC2097](#) [Management accounting](#)

[AC3143](#) [Valuations and securities analysis](#)

+ One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#), including any of those courses not already selected above.

<sup>1</sup> If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

## Graduate Diploma in Banking

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

One compulsory course:

[FN1024](#) [Principles of banking and finance](#)

+ Two courses chosen from:

Either [AC3059](#) [Financial management](#) or [FN2190](#) [Asset pricing and financial markets](#) <sup>1</sup>

[FN2191](#) [Principles of corporate finance](#)

[AC2091](#) [Financial reporting](#)

[AC3093](#) [Auditing and assurance](#)

[AC3143](#) [Valuation and securities analysis](#)

[FN2029](#) [Financial intermediation](#)

[FN3023](#) [Investment management](#)

[FN3142](#) [Quantitative finance](#)

+ One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#), including any of those options not already selected above.

<sup>1</sup> If you passed *FN3092 Corporate Finance* at this point in 2019-20 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.



## Graduate Diploma in Business Analytics

Two compulsory courses:

[ST2187](#) [Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction](#)

[ST3188](#) [Statistical methods for market research](#)

+ One full course from Selection group [M](#)

+ One full course (or two half courses) from Selection groups [M](#) or [N](#), and may also include [EC2020](#) [Elements of econometrics](#)

## Graduate Diploma in Data Science

Two compulsory courses:

[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)

[ST3189](#) [Machine learning](#)

+ Two full courses (or the equivalent), no more than one of which may have the prefix IS, chosen from:<sup>1</sup>

[EC2020](#) [Elements of econometrics](#)

[MT2116](#) [Abstract mathematics](#)

[MT2175](#) [Further linear algebra](#) (half course)

[MT2176](#) [Further calculus](#) (half course)

[MT3040](#) [Game theory](#) (half course)

[MT3042](#) [Optimisation theory](#) (half course)

[MT3043](#) [Mathematics of finance and valuation](#) (half course)

[ST2187](#) [Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction](#)

[ST2133](#) [Advanced statistics: distribution theory](#) (half course)

[ST2134](#) [Advanced statistics: statistical inference](#) (half course)

[ST2195](#) [Programming for data science](#)

[ST3188](#) [Statistical methods for market research](#)

[IS2182](#) [Innovating digital systems and services](#)

[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)

[IS3167](#) [Management and innovation of e-business](#)

[IS3183](#) [Management and social media](#)

<sup>1</sup> If you passed *MT3041 Advanced mathematical analysis* and *MT3170 Discrete mathematics and algebra* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier; you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point

## Graduate Diploma in Digital Innovation

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2020-21 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

Three compulsory courses:

[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)

[IS2182](#) [Innovating digital systems and services](#)

[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)

+ One course chosen from:

<a href="#">IS1181</a>	<a href="#">Digital infrastructures for business</a>
<a href="#">IS3167</a>	<a href="#">Management and innovation of e-business</a>
<a href="#">IS3183</a>	<a href="#">Management and social media</a>

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## **Graduate Diploma in E-Business and Social Media**

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2020-21 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

Three compulsory courses:

<a href="#">IS1181</a>	<a href="#">Digital infrastructures for business</a>
<a href="#">IS3167</a>	<a href="#">Management and innovation of e-business</a>
<a href="#">IS3183</a>	<a href="#">Management and social media</a>

+ One course chosen from:

<a href="#">IS2184</a>	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>
<a href="#">IS3159</a>	<a href="#">Research project in digital innovation</a>
<a href="#">MN3119</a>	<a href="#">Strategy</a> <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">MN3141</a>	<a href="#">Marketing management</a> <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2022-23. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>2</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2023-24. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2024-25.

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## **Graduate Diploma in Economics**

Three compulsory courses:

<a href="#">EC2020</a>	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a>
<a href="#">EC2065</a>	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a>
<a href="#">EC2066</a>	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a>

+ One 300 course with the prefix EC chosen from [Selection group E](#)

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## **Graduate Diploma in Finance (Path B)**

Two compulsory courses:

<a href="#">FN2190</a>	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a>
<a href="#">FN2191</a>	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a>

+ Two courses chosen from:

<a href="#">AC2091</a>	<a href="#">Financial reporting</a>
<a href="#">AC3093</a>	<a href="#">Auditing and assurance</a>
<a href="#">AC3143</a>	<a href="#">Valuation and securities analysis</a>
<a href="#">FN2029</a>	<a href="#">Financial intermediation</a>
<a href="#">FN3023</a>	<a href="#">Investment management</a>
<a href="#">FN3142</a>	<a href="#">Quantitative finance</a>

## Graduate Diploma in International Development

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2020-21 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2024-25.

One compulsory course:

[DV1171](#) [Introduction to international development](#)

+ Two courses, at least one of which must be a 300 course with the prefix DV or EC, chosen from <sup>12</sup>:

[DV2192](#) [Poverty and development](#)

[DV3162](#) [Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses](#)

[DV3165](#) [Development management](#)

[DV3166](#) [Global environmental problems and politics](#)

[EC3016](#) [International economics](#)

+ One 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#) including any of those options not already selected above.

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> If you passed *GY2109 Geographies of development* at this point in 2018-19 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

<sup>2</sup> If you passed *EC3044 Economics of development* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

## Graduate Diploma in International Relations

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

Three courses, at least one of which must be a 300 course, chosen from: <sup>2</sup>

[IR1198](#) [International relations: theories, concepts and debates](#)

[IR2085](#) [International organisations](#) <sup>1</sup>

[IR2137](#) [Foreign policy analysis](#)

[IR3210](#) [International political economy](#) <sup>1</sup>

[IR2209](#) [International political theory](#)

[IR3140](#) [Security in international relations](#)

+ One 300 course (or two half courses) from any [Selection group](#) including any of those options not already selected above.

<sup>1</sup> These courses have been updated. If you first registered on course code IR2083/IR3026 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for IR2083/IR3026 will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>2</sup> If you passed *IR2084 Nationalism and international relations* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point. If you passed IR1011 in 2022-23 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point

<sup>3</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2022-23. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2023-24.

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## **Graduate Diploma in Management (Path B)**

Two compulsory courses:

[MN1178](#) [Business and management in a global context](#)  
[MN2177](#) [Core management concepts](#)

+ Two courses chosen from:

[MN2028](#) [Managerial economics](#)  
[MN2032](#) [Management science methods](#)  
[MN3211](#) [Human resource management](#)<sup>2</sup>  
[MN3119](#) [Strategy](#)<sup>1</sup>  
[MN3127](#) [Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach](#)  
[MN3141](#) [Marketing management](#)  
[MN3194](#) [Entrepreneurship](#)

<sup>1</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2023-24. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2024-25.

<sup>2</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code MN3075 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement at this point of the structure. Final examinations for MN3075 will be held in 2023-24.

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## **Graduate Diploma in Management and Digital Innovation**

Three compulsory courses:

[IS1181](#) [Digital infrastructures for business](#)  
[IS3167](#) [Management and innovation of e-business](#)  
[IS3183](#) [Management and social media](#)

+ One course chosen from:

[IS2182](#) [Innovating digital systems and services](#)  
[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)  
[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#)  
[MN3119](#) [Strategy](#)<sup>1</sup>  
[MN3141](#) [Marketing management](#)

<sup>1</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2023-24. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2024-25.

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## **Graduate Diploma in Mathematics**

One compulsory full course and two compulsory half courses:

[MT2116](#) [Abstract mathematics](#)  
[MT2175](#) [Further linear algebra](#) (half course) **and** [MT2176](#) [Further calculus](#) (half course)

+ One full course and two half courses OR four half courses chosen from: <sup>1</sup>

[MT3040](#) [Game theory](#) (half course)  
[MT3042](#) [Optimisation theory](#) (half course)  
[MT3043](#) [Mathematics of finance and valuation](#) (half course)  
[ST2133](#) [Advanced statistics: distribution theory](#) (half course)  
[ST2134](#) [Advanced statistics: statistical inference](#) (half course)

<sup>1</sup> If you passed *MT3041 Advanced mathematical analysis* and *MT3170 Discrete mathematics and algebra* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier; you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point

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## **Graduate Diploma in Politics**

This programme is only available to students who registered in 2018-19 or earlier and transfers to this programme are no longer being accepted.

The final examinations for this programme will be held in 2023-24.

Either [PS1130 Introduction to international political thought](#) or [PS1172 Introduction to political science](#)

[PS2082](#) [Comparative politics](#) <sup>1</sup>

[PS3086](#) [Democracy and democratisation](#)

+ One 200 or 300 course (or two half courses) chosen from any [Selection group](#), including any of those options not already selected above.

<sup>1</sup> If you passed *PS3088 Politics and policies of the European Union* or *PS3108 Political analysis and public choice* at this point in 2020-21 or earlier, you will be allowed to place the pass for this course at this point.

## Appendix A – Structures of the programmes: Selection groups

Prerequisites and corequisites for courses only apply to degree students. Prerequisites are given in the text within brackets after the course name. You must have ordinarily attempted all elements of assessment of a prerequisite before you are permitted to register for another particular course. Prerequisites, corequisites and exclusions are outlined in these Regulations, and further details are given under the individual syllabuses which can be accessed by clicking on the course names. If you passed a course from a Selection group that has since been withdrawn, you may place the pass for that course at the point allowed when the course was passed.

### 100 level courses

#### Selection group F1

<a href="#">AC1025</a>	<a href="#">Principles of accounting</a>
<a href="#">DV1171</a>	<a href="#">Introduction to international development</a>
▲ <a href="#">EC1002</a>	<a href="#">Introduction to economics</a>
<a href="#">FN1024</a>	<a href="#">Principles of banking and finance</a>
<a href="#">IR1034</a>	<a href="#">World history since 1945</a>
<a href="#">IR1198</a>	<a href="#">International Relations: Theories, Concepts and Debates</a>
<a href="#">IS1060</a>	<a href="#">Introduction to information systems</a>
<a href="#">IS1181</a>	<a href="#">Digital infrastructures for business</a>
<a href="#">MN1178</a>	<a href="#">Business and management in a global context</a>
<a href="#">MT105A</a>	<a href="#">Mathematics 1</a> (half course)
▲ <a href="#">MT105B</a>	<a href="#">Mathematics 2</a> (half course)
<a href="#">MT1173</a>	<a href="#">Algebra</a>
<a href="#">MT1174</a>	<a href="#">Calculus</a>
<a href="#">MT1186</a>	<a href="#">Mathematical methods</a>
<a href="#">PS1130</a>	<a href="#">Introduction to international political thought</a>
<a href="#">PS1172</a>	<a href="#">Introduction to political science</a>
<a href="#">SC1179</a>	<a href="#">Contemporary sociology in a global age</a>
<a href="#">ST104A</a>	<a href="#">Statistics 1</a> (half course)
▲ <a href="#">ST104B</a>	<a href="#">Statistics 2</a> (half course)
<a href="#">ST1215</a>	<a href="#">Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</a>

#### Selection group F2

<a href="#">LA1010</a>	<a href="#">Criminal law</a> <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">LA1020</a>	<a href="#">Public law</a> <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">LA1031</a>	<a href="#">Legal system and method</a> <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">LA1040</a>	<a href="#">Contract law</a> <sup>2</sup>

## Notes

### Corequisites

▲ You can only take *EC1002 Introduction to economics* at the same time as or after *ST104A Statistics 1* or *ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics* and either *MT105A Mathematics 1* or *MT1174 Calculus* or *MT1186 Mathematical methods*, not before.

▲ You can only take *ST104B Statistics 2* at the same time as or after *ST104A Statistics 1*, not before.

▲ You can only take *MT105B Mathematics 2* at the same time as or after *MT105A Mathematics 1*, not before.

<sup>1</sup> Notice has been served on this course. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2023-24.

<sup>2</sup> Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2024-25.

## 200 and 300 level courses

### Selection group AB

<a href="#">AC2091</a>	<a href="#">Financial reporting</a> (AC1025)
<a href="#">AC2097</a>	<a href="#">Management accounting</a> (AC1025)
<a href="#">AC3059</a>	<a href="#">Financial management</a> (AC1025)
or <a href="#">FN2190</a>	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">AC3093</a>	<a href="#">Auditing and assurance</a> (AC1025)
<a href="#">AC3143</a>	<a href="#">Valuation and securities analysis</a> (FN1024 + AC1025)
▲ <a href="#">AC3193</a>	<a href="#">Accounting: markets and organisations</a> (AC2091 or AC2097)
<a href="#">FN2191</a>	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
▲ <a href="#">FN3142</a>	<a href="#">Quantitative finance</a> (EC2020 + EC2066)
<a href="#">FN2029</a>	<a href="#">Financial intermediation</a> (FN1024)
<a href="#">FN3023</a>	<a href="#">Investment management</a> (FN1024)

### Notes

#### Corequisites

▲ You must have attempted the assessment for one of either AC2091 Financial reporting or AC2097 Management accounting before taking AC3193 Accounting: markets and organisations and you must take the other course at the same time as or before.

▲ You can only take FN3142 Quantitative finance at the same time as or after FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets, not before.

### Selection group D

<a href="#">DV2192</a>	<a href="#">Poverty and development</a>
<a href="#">DV3162</a>	<a href="#">Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses</a>
<a href="#">DV3165</a>	<a href="#">Development management</a>
<a href="#">DV3166</a>	<a href="#">Global environmental problems and politics</a> (DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or IR1198 or SC1179 or PS1172)
<a href="#">EC3016</a>	<a href="#">International economics</a> (EC2065) + (EC2066 or MN2028)

### Selection group E

▲ <a href="#">EC2020</a>	<a href="#">Elements of econometrics</a> (EC1002) + (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">EC2065</a>	<a href="#">Macroeconomics</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">EC2066</a>	<a href="#">Microeconomics</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
or <a href="#">MN2028</a>	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">EC2199</a>	<a href="#">The world economy: Industrial revolution to the present</a>
<a href="#">EC3016</a>	<a href="#">International economics</a> (EC2065) + (EC2066 or MN2028)
<a href="#">EC3099</a>	<a href="#">Industrial economics</a> (MN2028 or EC2066)
<a href="#">EC3115</a>	<a href="#">Monetary economics</a> (EC2065)
<a href="#">EC3120</a>	<a href="#">Mathematical economics</a> (EC2066) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">FN2190</a>	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">FN2191</a>	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)



[IR3210](#) [International political economy](#) (EC1002 or IR1011 or IR1198) <sup>1</sup>  
[MT3095](#) [Further mathematics for economists](#) (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code IR3026 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement in this selection group. Final examinations for IR3026 will be held in 2023-24.

### Corequisites

▲ You can only take *EC2020 Elements of econometrics* at the same time as or after *ST104B Statistics 2* and *MT105B Mathematics 2*, not before. You will also need to have passed the prerequisites of *EC1002 Introduction to economics*, *MT105A Mathematics 1* and *ST104A Statistics 1*.

However, if you have passed *MT1174 Calculus* or *MT1186 Mathematical methods*, you do not need to take *MT105A* or *MT105B*, but must still meet the other prerequisites and corequisites.

If you have passed *ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics* you do not need to take *ST104A Statistics 1* or *ST104B Statistics 2*, but must still meet the other prerequisites and corequisites.

### Selection group IR

[DV2192](#) [Poverty and development](#)  
[DV3162](#) [Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses](#)  
[DV3165](#) [Development management](#)  
[DV3166](#) [Global environmental problems and politics](#) (DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or IR1198 or SC1179 or PS1172)  
[IR2085](#) [International organisations](#) (IR1011 or IR1198) <sup>1</sup>  
[IR3210](#) [International political economy](#) (EC1002 or IR1011 or IR1198) <sup>1</sup>  
[IR2209](#) [International political theory](#) (IR1011 or IR1198) <sup>1</sup>  
[IR3140](#) [Security in international relations](#) (IR1011 or IR1198)  
IR2137 Foreign Policy Analysis (IR1011 or IR1198)

<sup>1</sup> These courses have been updated. If you first registered on course code IR2083/IR3026 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement in this selection group. Final examinations for IR2083/IR3026 will be held in 2023-24.

### Selection group IS

[IS2182](#) [Innovating digital systems and services](#) (IS1060) + (IS1181 or IS1168)  
[IS2184](#) [Information systems management](#)  
[IS3159](#) [Research project in digital innovation](#) (IS2182) or (IS2184) or (IS2062 + IS2138)  
[IS3167](#) [Management and innovation of e-business](#)  
[IS3183](#) [Management and social media](#) (MN1178)

### Selection group L

[LA2001](#) [Tort law](#) (LA1031) <sup>2</sup>  
[LA2010](#) [Introduction to criminology](#) <sup>2</sup>  
[LA2024](#) [EU law](#) (LA1031) <sup>2</sup>  
▲ [LA2029](#) [International protection of human rights](#) <sup>2</sup>  
[LA3005](#) [Jurisprudence and legal theory](#) (LA1031) <sup>2</sup>  
[LA3009](#) [International commercial law](#) (LA1040) + (LA2017) <sup>1</sup>

<a href="#">LA3021</a>	<a href="#">Company law</a> (LA1040) <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">LA3025</a>	<a href="#">Criminology</a> (LA2010) <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">LA3026</a>	<a href="#">Intellectual property</a> (LA1040) <sup>2</sup>

## Notes

▲ You can only take *LA2029 International protection of human rights* at the same time or after *LA1020 Public law* not before.

<sup>1</sup> Notice has been served on *LA2017 Commercial law* for EMFSS students. Final examinations have taken place. You will only satisfy the prerequisite requirements for *LA3009 International commercial law* if you have already passed *LA2017 Commercial law*.

<sup>2</sup> Notice has been served on these courses. Final examinations for this course will be held in 2024-25.

## Selection group M

<a href="#">AC3059</a>	<a href="#">Financial management</a> (AC1025)
or <a href="#">FN2190</a>	<a href="#">Asset pricing and financial markets</a> <sup>1</sup> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">AC2097</a>	<a href="#">Management accounting</a> (AC1025)
<a href="#">DV3165</a>	<a href="#">Development management</a>
<a href="#">FN2191</a>	<a href="#">Principles of corporate finance</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">IS2184</a>	<a href="#">Information systems management</a>
<a href="#">IS3167</a>	<a href="#">Management and innovation of e-business</a>
<a href="#">IS3183</a>	<a href="#">Management and social media</a> (MN1178)
<a href="#">MN2177</a>	<a href="#">Core management concepts</a> (MN1178)
<a href="#">MN3027</a>	<a href="#">The law of business organisations</a>
<a href="#">MN2028</a>	<a href="#">Managerial economics</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">MN2032</a>	<a href="#">Management science methods</a> (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">MN3211</a>	<a href="#">Human resource management</a> (MN1178) <sup>3</sup>
<a href="#">MN3119</a>	<a href="#">Strategy</a> (EC1002) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186) <sup>2</sup>
<a href="#">MN3127</a>	<a href="#">Organisation theory: an interdisciplinary approach</a> (MN1178) <sup>1</sup>
<a href="#">MN3141</a>	<a href="#">Marketing management</a> (MN1178) <sup>1</sup>
<a href="#">MN3194</a>	<a href="#">Entrepreneurship</a> (MN1178)
<a href="#">MT2076</a>	<a href="#">Management mathematics</a> (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)
<a href="#">SP2079</a>	<a href="#">Elements of social and applied psychology</a>
<a href="#">ST3188</a>	<a href="#">Statistical methods for market research</a> (ST104A) or (ST1215)

## Notes

<sup>1</sup> The prerequisites for these courses have changed. If you registered for any of these courses in 2017-18 or earlier, and have not passed the new prerequisite, you will be allowed to continue your registration on the course, up to the maximum number of attempts available.

<sup>2</sup> Notice has been served on this course. The final opportunity to register on the course as a new course is 2023-24. Final examinations for these courses will be held in 2024-25.

<sup>3</sup> This course has been updated. If you first registered on course code MN3075 your registration will continue and a pass is valid for placement in this selection group. Final examinations for MN3075 will be held in 2023-24.

## Selection group N

[MT2116](#) [Abstract mathematics](#) (MT1174) or (MT1186) or (MT105A + MT105B)  
[MT2175](#) [Further linear algebra](#) (half course) (MT1173)  
[MT2176](#) [Further calculus](#) (half course) (MT1174 or MT1186)  
[MT3040](#) [Game theory](#) (half course) (MT1174) or (MT1186) or (MT105A + MT105B) + (MT2116)  
[MT3042](#) [Optimisation theory](#) (half course) (MT2116)  
[MT3043](#) [Mathematics of finance and valuation](#) (half course) (MT2116) + (MT2176)  
[ST2133](#) [Advanced statistics: distribution theory](#) (half course) (ST104A + ST104B) or (ST1215) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)  
▲ [ST2134](#) [Advanced statistics: statistical inference](#) (half course) (ST104A + ST104B) or (ST1215) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)  
[ST2187](#) [Business analytics, applied modelling and prediction](#) (ST104A) or (ST1215) + (MT105A or MT1174 or MT1186)  
[ST2195](#) [Programming for data science](#)  
[ST3188](#) [Statistical methods for market research](#) (ST104A) or (ST1215)  
[ST3189](#) [Machine learning](#) (ST104A + ST104B) or (ST1215) + (MT105A + MT105B or MT1174 or MT1186)

## Corequisites

▲ You can only take *ST2134 Advanced statistics: statistical inference* at the same time as or after *ST2133 Advanced statistics: distribution theory* not before.

## Notes

## Selection group P

[DV2192](#) [Poverty and development](#)  
[DV3162](#) [Complex emergencies and humanitarian responses](#)  
[DV3165](#) [Development management](#)  
[DV3166](#) [Global environmental problems and politics](#) (DV1171 or GY1009 or IR1011 or IR1198 or SC1179 or PS1172)  
[PS2082](#) [Comparative politics](#) (PS1172 or PS1130)  
[PS3086](#) [Democracy and democratisation](#) (PS1172 or PS1130)

## Appendix B – Recognition of Prior Learning

Recognition of prior learning is the name of the process where we consider previously acquired learning and evaluate it against particular learning outcomes of courses within your programme. Where the learning outcomes of the prior learning are sufficiently similar to those of a course, or courses, on the programme, we will award credit for the prior learning (a process known as Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)), and you will not need to take the course/s as part of your degree. It means you are considered to have completed the course/s for the purposes of progression within the programme. Credit is awarded but the mark obtained for a qualification recognised by us will not be carried forward to your record and will not contribute towards the award.

The University reserves the right not to consider an application for recognition of prior learning if the qualification of the respective professional body or institution changes after the publication of this list.

The deadline to apply for recognition of prior learning for the upcoming academic year is **1 October**.

The Table of Automatic Recognition of Prior Learning can be found on the [University of London website](#).

## **Appendix C – Exclusions**

Exclusions are courses that, due to some overlap in course content, may not be taken together in the same year. Depending on the extent of overlap in course content, additional rules may apply.

The rules governing exclusions are listed below. The table that follows outlines which rules apply to each pair of exclusions.

1. You are not permitted to register for both courses in the same year.
2. You have a maximum of three assessment attempts at both courses combined. Having passed a course in one year, you are not permitted to take the excluded course in any subsequent year, unless transferring programmes and where rule 5 may be applicable.
3. You have a maximum of six assessment attempts at both courses combined. Having passed a course in one year, you are permitted to take the excluded course in any subsequent year.
4. If you have three failed attempts at a course, you may not transfer to a programme where the excluded course is a compulsory course. If you have attempts remaining, you may carry these attempts upon transfer, subject to rule 2 above.
5. If you pass a course and transfer to a programme for which the excluded course is compulsory you must discard the course already passed and register for the excluded course.
6. If you pass a course and transfer to a programme for which the excluded course is compulsory, you do not need to discard the pass and you may receive credit for the passed course.

EXCLUSIONS		RULE WHICH APPLIES						ADDITIONAL NOTES
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
AC3059 Financial management	FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets	x	x		x		x	If you pass AC3059, this pass will be used in place of FN2190, and you may not register for FN2191.
AC3059 Financial management	FN3092 Corporate finance	x	x		x		x	
DV2192 Poverty and development	GY2109 Geographies of development	x	x		x	x		
EC2066 Microeconomics	MN2028 Managerial economics	x	x		x	x		
EC3044 Economics of development	DV2169 Economic policy analysis in international development	x	x		x	x		
FN3092 Corporate finance	FN2190 Asset pricing and financial markets	x	x		x		x	If you pass FN3092, this pass will be used in place of FN2190, and you may not register for FN2191.
FN3092 Corporate finance	FN2191 Principles of corporate finance	x	x		x	x		If you pass FN3092, this pass will be used in place of FN2190, and you may not register for FN2191.
IS1060 Introduction to information systems	IS2136 Information systems and organisations	x		x			x	If you pass IS2136, this pass may be used in place of IS1060, or at a point on a structure with ♦.
IS1168 Introduction to computer systems architecture and programming	IS1181 Digital infrastructures for business	x		x			x	If you pass IS1168, this pass may be used in place of IS1181, or at a point on a structure with ♦.
IS2138 Information and communication technologies: principles and perspectives	IS2182 Innovating digital systems and services	x		x			x	If you pass IS2138, this pass may be used in place of IS2182, or at a point on a structure with ♦.
IS2184 Information systems management	IS2136 Information systems and organisations	x		x		x		
IR1011 Introduction to international relations	IR1098 International relations: theories, concepts and debates	x	x		x		x	
IR2209 International political theory	IR2083 International political theory	x	x		x		x	
IR3210 International political economy	IR3026 International political economy	x	x		x		x	
MN1178 Business and management in a global context	MN1107 Introduction to business and management		x		x		x	

MN3027 The law of business organisations	LA3021 Company law	x	x					
MN3211 Human resources management	MN3075 Human resources management	x	x		x		x	
PS1172 Introduction to political science	PS1114 Democratic politics and the state		x		x		x	
SC1179 Contemporary sociology in a global age	SC1021 Principles of sociology		x		x		x	
ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics	ST104A Statistics 1	x	x		x	x	x	<p>If you have failed ST104A at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed ST1215 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4.</p> <p>If you pass ST104A and transfer to a programme for which ST1215 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for ST1215 (Rule 5)</p> <p>If you pass ST1215 and transfer to a programme for which ST104A is compulsory, you will receive RPL for ST104A. (Rule 6)</p>
ST1215 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics	ST104B Statistics 2	x	x		x	x	x	<p>If you have failed ST104B at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed ST1215 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4.</p> <p>If you pass ST104B and transfer to a programme for which ST1215 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for ST1215 (Rule 5)</p> <p>If you pass ST1215 and transfer to a programme for which ST104B is compulsory, you will receive RPL for ST104B. (Rule 6)</p>

# Programme Regulations 2023-24 Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (BSc/Graduate Diploma)

EXCLUSIONS		RULE WHICH APPLIES						ADDITIONAL NOTES
		1	2	3	4	5	6	
MT105A Mathematics 1	MT1174 Calculus	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105A at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1174 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105A and transfer to a programme for which MT1174 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT1174. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1174 and transfer to a programme for which MT105A is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105A. (Rule 6)
MT105B Mathematics 2	MT1174 Calculus	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105B at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1174 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105B and transfer to a programme for which MT1174 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT1174. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1174 and transfer to a programme for which MT105B is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105B. (Rule 6)
MT105A Mathematics 1	MT1186 Mathematical methods	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105A at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1186 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105A and transfer to a programme for which MT1186 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT1186 (Rule 5) If you pass MT1186 and transfer to a programme for which MT105A is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105A. (Rule 6)
MT105B Mathematics 2	MT1186 Mathematical methods	x	x		x	x	x	If you have failed MT105B at the third attempt, you may not transfer under rule 4 above. If you have failed MT1186 at the third attempt, you may transfer and are not subject to rule 4. If you pass MT105B and transfer to a programme for which MT1186 is compulsory, you will not receive RPL for MT1186. (Rule 5) If you pass MT1186 and transfer to a programme for which MT105B is compulsory, you will receive RPL for MT105B. (Rule 6)
MT1174 Calculus	MT1186 Mathematical methods	x	x		x	x		
MT2116 Abstract mathematics	MT3095 Further mathematics for economists	x	x		x	x		
MT2175 Further linear algebra	MT3095 Further mathematics for economists	x	x		x	x		
MT2176 Further calculus	MT3095 Further mathematics for economists	x	x		x	x		



## Appendix D – Scheme of award (2021-22 and before)

The following scheme of award will be applied to all students who began their studies in 2021-22 or before. If you began your studies in 2022-23 or after please see [Section 8: Scheme of Award](#)

### Introduction

The guidelines presented below show the main characteristics of the schemes used for the assessment of students within the Economics, Management, Finance and the Social Sciences (EMFSS) programmes, and the criteria used when classifying degree students and grading Graduate Diploma students at the end of their studies. This information is necessarily abbreviated and it does not cover all special cases that the Board of Examiners may have to consider.

**The Board of Examiners retains the right to deviate from, or suspend, any part of these guidelines for good reason and in the interest of academic standards and/or fairness to students.**

If your last assessment takes place in May, the date of award will be 1 August in the year of the last assessment that contributes to the award.

If your last assessments take place in October, the date of award will be 1 December in the year of the last assessments that contributes to the award.

## Guidelines applying to all programmes

### 1. Award of marks for courses

#### 1.1

The marking standards for all courses are the same as for campus-based students of the University of London sitting equivalent degree assessments.

#### 1.2

100, 200 and 300 courses are marked to the same standard. For degree classification and Graduate Diploma grading purposes, 200 and 300 courses normally carry more weight than 100 courses.

#### 1.3

The Examiners will determine a percentage mark for each course attempted based on the following scales:

Degree Class	Graduate Diploma	Percentage
First Class Honours	Distinction	70 – 100
Upper Second Class Honours	Merit	60 – 69
Lower Second Class Honours	Pass	50 – 59
Third Class Honours	Pass	40 – 49
Fail	Fail	0 – 39

## 2. Failed courses and resits

### 2.1

If you are not eligible for award of the degree or Graduate Diploma, you are required to make a further attempt at all failed courses (provided the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted), or to substitute failed courses with alternative courses where permitted in the relevant programme structure.

### 2.2

Once you are eligible for award of the degree or Graduate Diploma, you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses, even if you have not reached the maximum number of attempts allowed.

### 2.3

In all cases, marks are based on those obtained at the latest attempt at the relevant course.

## 3. Pairing of half courses

### 3.1

Half courses, where courses both are passed, are paired and averaged (rounded up to a whole number) to produce marks for classification/grading purposes.

### 3.2

A fail in one half course of a pair counts as a half course fail in assessing the number of courses passed.

### 3.3

100 half courses cannot be paired with 200 or 300 half courses. The only exception to this is through credit transfer where credit has been gained via the LSE Summer School.

### 100 courses

### 3.4

Courses are paired according to the following criteria in the order given.

1. Any two 100 half courses named together at one point in the programme structure are paired.
2. If both have been taken, *ST104A Statistics 1* + *ST104B Statistics 2* are paired.
3. If both have been taken, *MT105A Mathematics 1* + *MT105B Mathematics 2* are paired.
4. After the above criteria have been applied, any remaining 100 half courses are paired according to the marks awarded, as follows: the two half courses with the highest marks are paired, then the two with the next highest marks.

## **200 and 300 courses**

### **3.5**

Courses are paired according to the following criteria in the order given.

1. Any two 200 or 300 half courses named together at one point in the programme structure are paired.
2. If there are precisely two half courses from any particular Selection group, these are paired. If there are more than two half courses from a Selection group, this rule does not apply to that Selection group and the criteria below are applied.
3. If both have been taken, *ST2133 Advanced Statistics: distribution theory* + *ST2134 Advanced Statistics: statistical inference* are paired.
4. After the above criteria have been applied, any remaining 200 or 300 half courses are paired according to the marks awarded, as follows: the two half courses with the highest marks are paired, then those with the next highest marks, repeating until all half courses are paired.

## **Degrees through the Standard Route only**

### **3.6**

If you have failed one half course of a pair and are eligible for award of the degree, then the mark for that pair of half courses will be the average of the marks obtained. This may result in either a pass or a fail mark for the course as a whole. A half course fail will count on its own, along with any other fail marks, for determining the class band of the degree as a whole.

See regulations [4.7 - 4.10](#) in Appendix D for how course and half course failures can affect the class band.

### **3.7**

Where RPL has been granted for a half course of a pair, the mark for the pair will be the mark obtained in the half course taken.

## Degrees through the Standard Route

### 4. Eligibility for the award of a degree

#### 4.1

**For all Standard Route students (including students who have transferred to a degree from another programme):**

The Board of Examiners will consider a student eligible for award of an honours degree through the Standard Route when the following three conditions have all been fulfilled:

1. You must have attempted every element of the assessment for 12 full courses or the equivalent, as specified in the structure for the degree (any RPL awarded will count towards the 12 courses attempted).
2. You must have passed at least 11 full courses or the equivalent (any RPL awarded will count towards the total of 11 courses).

#### 4.2

You may be considered for an **unclassified pass degree** if you have passed courses worth at least 300 credits (including RPL), provided that you do not wish to exhaust your outstanding attempts on failed courses.

If you have attempted 12 courses and passed 10 but have attempts remaining at one or both of the failed courses, you will need to contact the University and advise if you want to continue with your registration and make further attempts at one or both of the failed courses.

#### 4.3

In the year in which you intend to be awarded a degree, you must, in order to meet condition 3 in 4.1, resit the assessments for any failed course from previous years which you are counting towards the degree and for which the maximum number of attempts has not been exhausted, or, if the structure of the degree permits, substitute it with an alternative course.

#### 4.4

When considering your eligibility for award of the degree, the Board of Examiners will give special consideration if you have been absent from one or more assessments through illness or other adequate cause.

#### 4.5

Once the Board of Examiners decides that you are eligible for award of the degree, the degree will be awarded and you will not be permitted to make any further attempts at any failed courses or to substitute any failed courses with alternative courses.

#### 4.6

Once the award and classification of the degree have been confirmed by the Board of Examiners, you cannot refuse or decline the award or its classification. The decision of the Board of Examiners is final.

#### 4.7

Failure in up to one full course or the equivalent will normally not affect your classification.

## 5. Degree classification

### 5.1

200 and 300 courses normally carry more weight than 100 courses. Marks for 200 and 300 courses are counted individually and in some cases as an average, depending on the number of 100 courses taken and the number of RPLs granted. 100 courses count for up to two marks only.

### 5.2

If you are eligible for the award of a degree through the Standard Route, you will be classified according to the classification scheme (given in 5.4 below) on the basis of nine marks, and, where appropriate, the aggregate of those nine marks.

### 5.3

The nine marks on which the classification is based are drawn from the following.

1. The marks for all 200 and 300 courses considered individually.
2. If eight 200 and 300 courses and four 100 courses have been attempted, the *ninth* mark is the average of the best three 100 courses.
3. If seven 200 and 300 courses and five 100 courses have been attempted, the *eighth* mark is the average of the best two 100 courses, and the *ninth* mark is the average of the next best two 100 courses.
4. Where you have been granted RPL from one or more 100 courses and have taken 100 courses to bring your total of granted RPL and 100 courses to four then:
  - a. if you have been granted RPL for one course, the *ninth* mark is calculated in the usual way
  - b. if you have been granted RPL for two courses, the *ninth* mark is the average of the two 100 courses taken
  - c. if you have been granted RPL for three courses, the *ninth* mark is the 100 course taken
  - d. if you have been granted RPL for four courses, the *ninth* mark is the average of all the 200 and 300 courses taken.
5. Where you have been granted RPL from one or more 100 courses and have taken 100 courses to bring your total of granted RPL and 100 courses to five then:
  - a. if you have been granted RPL for one course, the *eighth* mark is the average of the best two 100 courses and the *ninth* mark is the average of the remaining two 100 courses
  - b. if you have been granted RPL for two courses, the *eighth* mark is the average of the best two 100 courses taken, and the *ninth* mark is the remaining 100 course taken
  - c. if you have been granted RPL for three courses, both the *eighth* and *ninth* marks are the marks of the two 100 courses taken
  - d. if you have been granted RPL for four courses, the *eighth* mark is the mark of the single 100 course taken and the *ninth* mark is the average of all the 200 and 300 courses taken.

#### 5.4

The minimum requirements for the classification scheme, based on the nine marks used for classification, are as follows:

<b>First Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five first class marks</li><li>• four first class marks and an aggregate of 590</li></ul>
<b>Upper Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five upper second class marks</li><li>• four upper second class marks and an aggregate of 515</li></ul>
<b>Lower Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five lower second class marks</li><li>• four lower second class marks and an aggregate of 440</li></ul>
<b>Third Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five third class marks</li></ul>
<b>Pass Classification</b>	Only awarded to students having passed 10 or 10½ courses.

## Degrees through the Graduate Entry Route

### 6. Eligibility for the award of a degree

#### 6.1

The Board of Examiners will consider you eligible for award of the degree through the Graduate Entry Route when you have attempted every element of the assessment for nine full courses or the equivalent, and passed all nine full courses or the equivalent. Any RPL awarded will count towards the total of nine courses.

### 7. Degree classification

#### 7.1

200 and 300 courses normally carry more weight than 100 courses. Marks for 200 and 300 courses are counted individually. 100 courses will count for two marks. If more than two 100 courses are taken, the marks for the 100 courses will be subject to an averaging process described below to create two marks to be used for classification.

#### 7.2

If you are eligible for the award of a degree through the Graduate Entry Route having attempted, and passed in, nine full courses or the equivalent, you will be classified on the marks treated as indicated in 7.3 and 7.4 below, according to the classification scheme (given in 7.6 below).

#### 7.3

For determining the number of marks in a given class, the marks on which the classification is based are determined as follows:

1. If two 100 courses have been attempted, the marks for those courses will count individually. The marks for the seven 200 and 300 courses attempted will also count individually.
2. If three 100 courses have been attempted, the lowest two marks will be averaged and the third mark will count individually. The marks for the six 200 and 300 courses will count individually.
3. If four 100 courses have been attempted, the highest two marks will be averaged and the remaining two marks averaged. The marks for the five 200 and 300 courses will count individually.

#### 7.4

For determining the number of marks in a given class, and if you have been granted RPL, the marks on which the classification is based are determined as follows:

4. If one 100 course has been attempted, the marks for all eight courses will count individually.
5. If two 100 courses have been attempted, the marks for the two 100 courses will count individually. The marks for all the 200 and 300 courses will also count individually.
6. If three 100 courses have been attempted, the highest two marks for 100 courses will be averaged, and the mark for the additional 100 course will count individually. The marks for all the 200 and 300 courses will also count individually.

### **7.5**

When determining the aggregate mark, the marks for all nine courses will be added. Where you have been granted RPL, all eight marks will be counted individually and the ninth mark will be the average of these individual eight marks.

### **7.6**

The minimum requirements for the classification scheme are as follows.

<b>First Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five first class marks</li><li>• four first class marks and an aggregate of 590</li></ul>
<b>Upper Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five upper second class marks</li><li>• four upper second class marks and an aggregate of 515</li></ul>
<b>Lower Second Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five lower second class marks</li><li>• four lower second class marks and an aggregate of 440</li></ul>
<b>Third Class Honours</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• five third class marks</li></ul>



## Graduate Diplomas

### 8. Eligibility for the award of a Graduate Diploma

#### 8.1

If you have attempted every element of the assessment for four full courses or the equivalent, and passed all four full courses or the equivalent, you will be eligible for the award of a Graduate Diploma.

### 9. Graduate Diploma grading scheme

#### 9.1

For you to be awarded a Graduate Diploma with Distinction or Merit, all four marks must be 40 or higher.

#### 9.2

You may only be awarded a graded Graduate Diploma if you have taken no more than one resit (of a full or half course).

#### 9.3

The minimum requirements for the grading scheme are as follows:

<b>Distinction</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• three marks of 70 or above and one mark of 40 or above</li><li>• two marks of 70 or above, two marks of 60 or above and an aggregate of 280.</li></ul>
<b>Merit</b>	Awarded to students who have achieved <b>one</b> of the following sets of marks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• three marks of 60 or above and one mark of 40 or above</li><li>• one mark of 70 or above, one mark of 60 or above and one mark of 50 or above and one mark of 40 or above</li><li>• two marks of 60 or above, two marks of 50 or above and an aggregate of 240.</li></ul>
<b>Pass</b>	Awarded to all students who are eligible for award of a Graduate Diploma as described in 8.1 above but not eligible for the award with Distinction or Merit.

## Exit awards

### 10. Eligibility for an exit award

#### 10.1

If you are registered on a degree (either Standard Route or Graduate Entry Route) and you are unable to complete your studies, you may be eligible to receive an exit award.

#### 10.2

The minimum requirements for exit awards are as follows:

<b>Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE)</b>	Awarded to students who have: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• achieved passes in eight courses or equivalent (240 credits) <b>and</b></li><li>• a minimum of 90 credits are at Level 5 or 6 (200 or 300 courses)</li></ul>
<b>Certificate of Higher Education (CertHE)</b>	Awarded to students who have: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• achieved passes in four courses or equivalent (120 credits)</li></ul>

#### 10.3

Exit awards are based on courses passed and do not include courses for which RPL has been awarded.

## Appendix F – Assessment Criteria

Mark (%)	Grade	Characteristics
90–100	First class	<p>A comprehensive and deep understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Mastery of relevant methods and techniques and an ability to deploy them with flair.</p> <p>Very extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>(For qualitative subjects) Exceptional powers of analysis, argument, synthesis and insight. Considerable evidence of extensive wider reading of an appropriate nature and its application in context. Lucid and convincing argument which demonstrates an exceptional degree of independent thinking and critical insight.</p> <p>(For quantitative subjects) An outstanding ability to solve unusual and demanding questions involving application of deep and comprehensive understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Outstanding presentation and structure.</p>
80–89	First class	<p>A deep understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Mastery of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Highly extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>Lucid argument which demonstrates a high degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects) an impressive ability to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of deep understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading and an ability to apply this in context with, additionally, some evidence of wider reading.</p> <p>Excellent presentation and structure.</p>
70–79	First class	<p>A thorough understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Deft application of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Extensive range and consistent accuracy of information and knowledge.</p> <p>Clear argument which demonstrates a degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects), a significant capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of deep understanding of the subject and its methods.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading and an ability to apply this in context with, additionally, some evidence of wider reading.</p> <p>Excellent presentation and structure.</p>

<b>Mark (%)</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Characteristics</b>
60–69	Upper second class	<p>A good understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Competent application of relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>Wide and accurate range of information and knowledge deployed.</p> <p>Evidence of a critical approach to essential reading (mainly for quantitative subjects)</p> <p>Clear argument which may demonstrate a degree of independent thinking or critical insight (for qualitative subjects) or (for quantitative subjects) some capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of significant understanding of the subject.</p> <p>High quality of presentation and good structure (mainly for qualitative subjects).</p>
50–59	Lower second class	<p>A reasonably good understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Knowledge of, and some application of, relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>A standard, and largely accurate, range of information and knowledge deployed.</p> <p>May rely more on knowledge than on argument or analysis (for qualitative subjects) or may (for quantitative subjects) demonstrate ability to grapple with standard problems but limited capacity to solve more unusual or demanding questions involving application of significant understanding of the subject.</p> <p>Satisfactory quality of presentation, with good structure (mainly for qualitative subjects).</p>
40–49	Third class	<p>An acceptable demonstration of a basic understanding of and competence in the subject.</p> <p>Some knowledge of, and application of, relevant methods and techniques.</p> <p>A basic range of information and knowledge deployed, with some areas of inaccuracy.</p> <p>Arguments and analysis not fully developed.</p> <p>Evidence of essential reading.</p> <p>Acceptable quality of presentation and structure.</p>

Mark (%)	Grade	Characteristics
30–39	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Superficial coverage of topics that is descriptive and flawed by many important omissions and/or significant errors.</p> <p>Some understanding evident, but no original thought or critical analysis or ability to grapple with anything other than very routine questions.</p> <p>(For qualitative answers) Disorganisation in structure and poor clarity of expression.</p> <p>Limited evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>Limited competence in core basic techniques of the subject or competence only in a small part of the material (for quantitative subjects).</p>
20–29	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Little information or information that is almost entirely incorrect or irrelevant. Unacceptably poor structure and clarity.</p> <p>Little understanding evident.</p> <p>Little evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>Very limited competence in core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>
10–19	Fail	<p>(For qualitative subjects) Very little information or information that is almost entirely incorrect or irrelevant. Extremely poor structure and clarity.</p> <p>Misunderstanding of significant areas of the syllabus.</p> <p>Very little evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>No competence in most of the core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>
0–9	Fail	<p>Nothing presented or completely incorrect information or answers contain nothing at all of relevance.</p> <p>No evidence of understanding.</p> <p>No evidence of reading of an appropriate nature (for qualitative subjects).</p> <p>No competence in core basic techniques of the subject (for quantitative subjects).</p>