



UNIVERSITY
OF LONDON

Programme Regulations 2022–2023

Organizational Psychology
Human Resource
Management

MSc
Postgraduate Diploma
Individual modules

Important document – please read
This document contains important
information that governs your
registration, assessment and
programme of study



Contents

Important information regarding the Programme Regulations	2
Significant changes made to the programme regulations 2022-2023	3
Alternative Assessments during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Outbreak.....	4
1 Structure of the qualifications	5
2 Registration	7
3 Recognition of prior learning and credit transfer	7
4 Module selection	8
5 Assessment for the programme	9
6 Number of attempts permitted at an assessment	12
7 Progression within the programme	12
8 Schemes of award.....	14
Appendix A – Structure of the programmes	16
Appendix B – Assessment criteria for the coursework, research proposal and dissertation	18
Appendix C – Assessment criteria for unseen written examinations.....	19

Important information regarding the Programme Regulations

About this document

Last revised: 15 November 2021

As a student registered with the University of London you are governed by the current General Regulations and Programme Regulations associated with your programme of study.

These Programme Regulations are designed and developed by Birkbeck, University of London which is responsible for the academic direction of the programme. The regulations take account of any associated arrangements at Birkbeck. Programme Regulations, together with the Programme Handbook, will provide the detailed rules and guidance for your programme of study.

In addition to Programme Regulations, you will have to abide by the [General Regulations](#). These regulations apply to all students registered for a programme of study with the University of London and provide the rules governing registration and assessment on all programmes; they also indicate what you may expect on completion of your programme of study and how you may pursue a complaint, should that be necessary. Programme Regulations should be read in conjunction with the General Regulations.

The relevant General Regulations and the Programme Regulations relating to your registration with us are for the current year and not in the year in which you initially registered.

On all matters where the regulations are to be interpreted, or are silent, our decision will be final.

Further information about your programme of study is outlined in the Programme Specification which is available on the relevant [Courses page](#) of the website. The Programme Specification gives a broad overview of the structure and content of the programme as well as the learning outcomes students will achieve as they progress.

If you have a query about any of the programme information provided please contact us. You should use the 'ask a question' button in the student portal <https://my.london.ac.uk/>

Terminology

For the Organizational Psychology and Human Resource Management programmes, you should note the following terminology:

Module: Individual units of the programme are called modules. Each module is a self-contained, formally structured learning experience with a coherent and explicit set of learning outcomes and assessment criteria.

Throughout the Regulations, 'we' 'us' and 'our' mean the University of London; 'you' and 'your' mean the student, or where applicable, all students.

Significant changes made to the programme regulations 2022-2023

- The following modules have changed their titles:

From:	To:
Comparative Employment Relations (OPM240)	Employment Law (OPM240)
International Human Resource Management (OPM040)	Global Human Resource and Diversity (OPM040)
Understanding Organizations and Change (OPM190)	Organization and Change Perspectives (OPM190)

- Learning and Development (OPM250) will now run in Term 1 (Sept/Oct to Dec) instead of Term 2 (Jan to March) as previously.
- Organization and Change Perspectives (*formerly* Understanding Organizations and Change) (OPM190) will now run in Term 2 (Jan to March) instead of Term 1 (Sept/Oct to Dec) as previously.

Alternative Assessments during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Outbreak

In line with our current General Regulations, the University may offer you alternative assessments where necessary. This includes holding online timed assessments in place of written examinations, which are usually held at examination centres. Please note that this statement replaces any published information relating to assessments or written examinations in any of our materials including the website. Previously published materials relating to examinations should therefore be read in conjunction with this statement.

The University of London continues to work towards supporting the academic progression of all its students. The University also continues to be mindful of the health and wellbeing of its students during this pandemic, whilst protecting the academic standards of its awards.

1 Structure of the qualifications

Qualifications

1.1

The following named qualifications are offered under these regulations:

- Master of Science in Organizational Psychology (MSc)
- Master of Science in Human Resource Management (MSc)
- Postgraduate Diploma in Organizational Psychology (PGDip)
- Postgraduate Diploma in Human Resource Management (PGDip)
- Postgraduate Certificate in Organizational Psychology (PGCert) (exit qualification only)
- Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management (PGCert) (exit qualification only)

Qualification structures

1.2

The **MSc** Organizational Psychology consists of:

- Eight 15-credit compulsory modules plus a compulsory Research Project comprised of two modules: Research Proposal (15 credits) and Dissertation (45 credits).

1.3

The **MSc** Human Resource Management consists of:

- Eight 15-credit compulsory modules plus a compulsory Research Project comprised of two modules: Research Proposal (15 credits) and Dissertation (45 credits).

1.4

The **PGDip** Organizational Psychology consists of:

- Eight 15-credit compulsory modules

1.5

The **PGDip** Human Resource Management consists of:

- Eight 15-credit compulsory modules

See [Appendix A](#) for modules under each award.

1.6

You should note the availability of the following modules:

Term 1 (September/October to December):

Research Methods [OPM400]

Professional Development and Learning [OPM210] ◇

Leading and Developing People [OPM230] ◇

Learning and Development [OPM250] Ω

Life Career Development [OPM120] Ω

Term 2 (January to March):

Human Resource Strategies [OPM220] ◇

Global Human Resource and Diversity (*formerly* International Human Resource Management) [OPM040] ◇

Employment Law (*formerly* Comparative Employment Relations) [OPM240] ◇

Employee Relations and Motivation [OPM090] Ω

Organization and Change Perspectives (*formerly* Understanding Organizations and Change) [OPM190] Ω

Work and Well-being [OPM140] Ω

Term 3 (April to July):

Leadership and Performance Management [OPM200]

Selection and Assessment [OPM100]

Running throughout the academic year

The Research Project:

Research Proposal [OPM410]: Term 1 (submission December) Δ

Dissertation [OPM610]: Terms 2 and 3 (submission September) Δ

Notes

- ◇ Modules only available to students following MSc or PGDip Human Resource Management.
- Ω Modules only available to students following MSc or PGDip Organizational Psychology.
- Δ MSc students only.

See 'Learning, Teaching and Assessment Strategies' in the [Programme Specification](#) for further information about the terms and delivery of modules and the Programme Handbook for precise term dates.

1.7

Tutor supported computer conferencing for each module will be conducted in nine-week blocks at specified times during the year as indicated on the Virtual Learning Environment (VLE). The tutor supported computer conferencing schedule is subject to change each year. Confirmation of each year's schedule will be included in the Programme Handbook.

Individual modules on a stand-alone basis

1.8

All modules offered under these regulations are available as standalone individual modules, with the exception of *Research Proposal* [OPM410] and *Dissertation* [OPM610].

2 Registration

Effective date of registration

2.1

Your effective date of registration will depend on the Term you commence study, as follows:

Term 1 – 30 August

Term 2 – 30 November

Term 3 – 30 March

Period of registration

See the [Programme Specification](#) for the minimum and maximum periods of registration applicable to this programme.

2.2

If you transfer from the PGDip to the MSc, your period of registration will remain effective from your initial date of registration on the PGDip.

2.3

If you start by taking individual modules on a stand-alone basis and then register for the PGDip or MSc, we will give you a new maximum period of registration for the PGDip or MSc respectively.

3 Recognition of prior learning and credit transfer

To be read in conjunction with the [General Regulations](#), Section 3.

Recognition of prior learning

3.1

If you satisfy the entrance requirements for an award and you are appropriately qualified, you may apply for recognition of prior learning (RPL) mapped against a maximum of one module. An application will be considered on the basis of successfully completed studies at an appropriate level.

3.2

You may not apply for recognition of prior learning for the modules of the Research Project (*Research Proposal* [OPM410] and *Dissertation* [OPM610]).

Credit transfer

3.3

If we permit you to transfer from the PGDip to the related MSc, you will receive credit for the modules passed.

3.4

If we permit you to transfer from an individual module registration to a PGDip or MSc, you may be credited with up to four individual modules successfully completed (60 credits in total).

4 Module selection

[Appendix A](#) provides details of the programme structures and module titles.

4.1

There are limits to the number of students who can be registered for each module each year and we cannot guarantee that your preferred choice of modules will always be available. On registration and annually, therefore, you will be asked to indicate your alternative choices.

4.2

If you have participated in the tutor supported computer conferencing module, you may only apply to change your choice of module with the permission of the Programme Director. If you have already entered the assessment for the module concerned, your application will not be considered until after the assessment results for that session have been published.

Individual modules on a stand-alone basis

4.3

You may take up to four individual modules (60 credits in total) on a stand-alone basis, with the exception of *Research Proposal* [OPM410] and *Dissertation* [OPM610], without being registered for the MSc or PGDip Organizational Psychology / Human Resource Management.

5 Assessment for the programme

In line with our current General Regulations, the University may offer you alternative assessments where necessary. This includes holding online timed assessments in place of written examinations, which are usually held at examination centres. Please refer to Programme Specifications for details on equipment that may be required for alternative assessments.

Assessment methods

5.1

Each module is summatively assessed by a final assessment (worth 90% of the overall mark), with the exception of the Research Project modules (*Research Proposal* and *Dissertation*). The final assessment is typically a two-hour unseen written examination or a 3,000-word written report/essay, as follows:

Module	Final assessment
Employment Law (<i>formerly</i> Comparative Employment Relations) (OPM240)	two-hour unseen written examination
Employee Relations and Motivation (OPM090)	two-hour unseen written examination
Human Resource Strategies (OPM220)	two-hour unseen written examination
Leadership and Performance Management (OPM200)	two-hour unseen written examination
Leading and Developing People (OPM230)	two-hour unseen written examination
Work and Well-being (OPM140)	two-hour unseen written examination
Research Methods (OPM400)	multiple choice two-hour unseen written examination
Global Human Resource and Diversity (<i>formerly</i> International Human Resource Management) (OPM040)	3000-word written essay
Learning and Development (OPM250)	3000-word written essay
Life Career Development (OPM120)	3000-word written essay
Selection and Assessment (OPM100)	3000-word written essay
Organization and Change Perspectives (<i>formerly</i> Understanding Organizations and Change) (OPM190)	3000-word written essay
Professional Development and Learning (OPM210)	3,000-word learning and development report

5.2

For each module (except for the Research Project modules), you are required to make a minimum of **two** satisfactory contributions to the tutor supported **computer conferencing** per discussion

topic (and to attempt the assessment in the year of registration for the module concerned), unless you have been given permission to defer one or more of these elements. Satisfaction of the minimum tutor supported computer conferencing requirements for a module is worth 10% of the overall module mark. If you fail to satisfy the requirements, you will receive 0% out of 10% towards the overall module mark.

5.3

If you cannot participate in the computer conferencing discussion topics due to mitigating or other exceptional circumstances, you should contact the OPHRM Programme Coordinator by email. If accepted, you will be recorded as satisfying the conferencing requirements for that module/topic(s).

5.4

An individual module taken on a standalone basis will be assessed using the same forms of assessment stated for the PGDips and MScs under these regulations. However, if you do not wish to be formally assessed in your individual module(s), you may choose whether or not to participate in the related tutor supported computer conferencing discussion group(s).

See the website for the [list of examination centres](#).

Research Project

Prior to the 2020-21 academic year, the *Research Project* [OPM600] was a single 60-credit module comprised of two elements: a research proposal (25%) and a final dissertation (75%).

From 2020-21, the Research Project is split into two modules: *Research Proposal* [OPM410] (15-credits) and *Dissertation* [OPM610] (45-credits).

Students must pass *Research Proposal* [OPM410] in order to register for the *Dissertation* [OPM610].

5.5

The Research Project is comprised of two modules: *Research Proposal* [OPM410] (15-credits) and *Dissertation* [OPM610] (45-credits).

5.6

The *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module is assessed by a 3,000 word research proposal.

5.7

The *Dissertation* [OPM610] module is assessed by an 8,000-10,000 word dissertation (excluding bibliography, notes and appendices).

Any material that exceeds the word limit for either the research proposal or the dissertation will be disregarded by the marker.

5.8

For the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module, a structured abstract (maximum 500 words) is submitted in October before submission of the research proposal in December. In order to register for the *Dissertation* [OPM610] module, you will need to pass the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module first. If unsuccessful, there is an opportunity to resubmit the research proposal in Term 2. This will be treated as your second and final attempt at the assessment of the *Research Proposal* [OPM410]. Submission of the final dissertation is in September.

See Dissertation page on VLE for key dates, submission deadlines and further guidance on the process.

5.9

If you intend to collect data for the dissertation, you will need to obtain ethics approval from your supervisor before you start data collection.

See Dissertation page on VLE for further guidance on obtaining ethical approval and submitting the Ethics form.

Students registered on the Research Project prior to the 2020-21 academic year

5.10

If you registered for the 60-credit *Research Project* [OPM600] prior to the 2020-21 academic year, providing you have not yet passed its research proposal element, it will be swapped with the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] and *Dissertation* [OPM610] modules.

5.11

If you have passed the research proposal element prior to the 2020-21 academic year, you will remain on the 60-credit *Research Project* [OPM600] and submit its final dissertation.

Submission of coursework, research proposal and dissertation

5.12

Coursework, research proposals and dissertations must be submitted using the VLE and must include a plagiarism statement declaring that it is all your own work and that there has been no plagiarism

See [General Regulations](#), Rules for coursework, projects and dissertations.

5.13

It is your responsibility to retain a copy of any written work submitted to us in case of any electronic difficulties in its submission to us.

5.14

Written work may be submitted late only with the approval of the Programme Director, who will specify the additional period allowed. Written work which is submitted late without such permission, or which exceeds the stated extension, may not be marked. In cases where the work is not marked because it has been submitted past its deadline, it must be submitted in the following year on a date specified by us.

5.15

The *Research Methods* [OPM400] module must be attempted in your first 12 months of study on the MSc or PGDip. You must have commenced study of the *Research Methods* [OPM400] module before or in the same year you commence study of the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module. You will need to have passed the *Research Methods* [OPM400] module before you can submit the final dissertation of the *Dissertation* [OPM610] module.

Dates for examinations

5.16

Written examinations take place three times a year in December, March and July (at the end of each term).

5.17

Assessed coursework must arrive no later than the dates specified in the VLE and must be submitted in the year you register for a module.

See [General Regulations](#), Rules for taking written examinations.

6 Number of attempts permitted at an assessment

6.1

The maximum number of attempts permitted at any assessment is two.

6.2

If you fail the assessment for a module, you will be required to re-sit the assessment of the module in the subsequent term. For *Professional Development and Learning* [OPM210], which is assessed by coursework, you will be required to submit new coursework as required by the question or topic for that particular term.

6.3

You **must** take part in the tutor supported computer conferencing discussion groups again if you are making a further attempt at the assessment for a module, even if you have satisfactorily taken part for that module previously.

6.4

If you fail the dissertation, you may be required to submit a new or revised dissertation at a time to be determined by the Board of Examiners.

7 Progression within the programme

See [section 5](#) for method of assessment.

7.1

In any one year, there is no maximum entry to modules (including re-sits of previously failed modules).

7.2

The *Research Methods* [OPM400] module must be attempted in your first 12 months of study on the MSc or PGDip. It must be attempted before or in the same year you commence study of the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module. All other modules, which apply to your programme, can be taken in any order.

See [section 1](#) for the availability of modules

Deferring a module

7.3

You may apply to defer taking a module or an element of that module at any stage before entry to the assessment for that module by contacting us, using the Student Portal.

7.4

If you defer taking part in the tutor supported computer conferencing discussion groups and withdraw from the assessment for a particular module, you **must** contribute to the discussion groups at your next entry to the module.

7.5

If you defer completion of a module and we are not satisfied that you have taken part in the tutor supported computer conferencing discussion groups, you **must** contribute to the discussion groups at your next entry to the module.

7.6

If you defer assessment for a particular module, having taken part satisfactorily in the tutor supported computer conferencing discussion groups, you may choose to take part in another year but you are not required to.

7.7

If you defer assessment for more than three years after your initial assessment entry, you must take part in the tutor supported computer conferencing element of the module regardless of whether you have previously done so or not.

7.8

If you defer and are required or choose to take part in the tutor supported computer conferencing discussion groups in another year, fees for accessing study materials on the VLE may be applicable.

See the [Fee Schedule](#) for further information

Transfer from Postgraduate Diploma to the MSc

7.9

You may transfer to the related MSc provided you pass the PGDip and receive a recommendation from the Board of Examiners that you may proceed.

7.10

If you transfer to the related MSc degree, you will not receive the award of the PGDip unless as an exit qualification.

See regulation 8.8 for information about when an exit award may be granted.

Transfer from Individual modules taken on a stand-alone basis

7.11

If you successfully complete the assessment for one or more individual modules taken on a stand-alone basis, you may be considered for progression to the qualifications offered under these regulations.

8 Schemes of award

If your last assessments take place in the October session (Term 1), the date of award will be 31 December in the year of the last assessments that contribute to the award.

If your last assessments take place in the January (Term 2) or April (Term 3) sessions, the date of award will be 1 June in the year of the last assessments that contribute to the award.

8.1

Modules are marked according to the following scales:

Postgraduate Diploma and MSc

70+	Distinction
60 to 69	Merit
50 to 59	Pass
0 to 49	Fail

See [Appendix B](#) and [Appendix C](#) for information on how to achieve a particular mark.

8.2

In order to be awarded the MSc Organizational Psychology or the MSc Human Resource Management, you must have attempted and passed the **eight** compulsory modules and the Research Project modules (*Research Proposal* [OPM410] and *Dissertation* [OPM610]).

8.3

In order to be awarded the PGDip Organizational Psychology or the PGDip Human Resource Management, you must have attempted and passed the **eight** compulsory modules.

8.4

The marks received for retaken assessments will be capped at 50%.

8.5

For the award of a Merit, an average mark of 60% across all assessed modules is required.

8.6

For the award of Distinction, a mark of 70% or above overall and 50% or above on each module (including the Research Project modules, if applicable) is required.

8.7

The Board of Examiners have complete discretion to take into account your overall performance.

Exit qualifications

8.8

If you are registered for an MSc, but do not achieve passes in the Research Project modules, or you decide not to continue with the degree, the examiners may use their discretion to grant you the PGDip Organizational Psychology or the PGDip Human Resource Management as an exit qualification, as long as you have passed the eight compulsory modules (a total of 120 UK credits) required for the related PGDip. The award will be with effect from the year in which you satisfied the requirements for that award.

8.9

If you are registered for an MSc or PGDip, but do not achieve the credit required for that award, or you decide not to continue with the qualification, the examiners may use their discretion to grant you a PGCert Organizational Psychology or a PGCert Human Resource Management as an exit qualification, as long as you have passed four out of the eight compulsory modules (a total of 60 UK credits) of the related PGDip. The award will be with effect from the year in which you satisfied the requirements for that award.

Individual modules taken on a stand-alone basis

8.10

The pass mark for an individual module taken on a stand-alone basis is 50%.

Appendix A – Structure of the programmes

A detailed outline of the module syllabus is provided on the [Human Resource Management](#) and [Organizational Psychology](#) course pages, under structure.

Organizational Psychology

PGDip Organizational Psychology	MSc Organizational Psychology
Eight compulsory modules (totalling 120 credits. Each module 15-credits)	Eight compulsory modules (totalling 120 credits. Each module 15-credits)
Research Methods (<i>OPM400</i>)	Research Methods (<i>OPM400</i>)
Life Career Development (<i>OPM120</i>)	Life Career Development (<i>OPM120</i>)
Organization and Change Perspectives (<i>formerly</i> Understanding Organizations and Change) (<i>OPM190</i>)	Organization and Change Perspectives (<i>formerly</i> Understanding Organizations and Change) (<i>OPM190</i>)
Employee Relations and Motivation (<i>OPM090</i>)	Employee Relations and Motivation (<i>OPM090</i>)
Learning and Development (<i>OPM250</i>)	Learning and Development (<i>OPM250</i>)
Work and Well-being (<i>OPM140</i>)	Work and Well-being (<i>OPM140</i>)
Selection and Assessment (<i>OPM100</i>)	Selection and Assessment (<i>OPM100</i>)
Leadership and Performance Management (<i>OPM200</i>)	Leadership and Performance Management (<i>OPM200</i>)
	Plus Research Proposal (<i>OPM410</i>) [15-credits] and Dissertation (<i>OPM610</i>) [45-credits]

Notes:

- The module codes are appended to the module titles and these numbers should be used when entering for assessments.
- The *Research Methods* [OPM400] module must be attempted in your first 12 months of study on the MSc or PGDip. It must be attempted before or in the same year you commence study of the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module.
- In order to register for the *Dissertation* [OPM610] module, you will need to pass the *Research Proposal* [OPM410] module first.
- All other modules, which apply to your programme, can be taken in any order.
- Modules are available at specific times of the year. Not all modules will necessarily be available in every year.

Human Resource Management

PGDip Human Resource Management	MSc Human Resource Management
Eight compulsory modules (totalling 120 credits. Each module 15 credits)	Eight compulsory modules (totalling 120 credits. Each module 15 credits)
Research Methods (<i>OPM400</i>) Leadership and Performance Management (<i>OPM200</i>) Professional Development and Learning (<i>OPM210</i>) Human Resource Strategies (<i>OPM220</i>) Selection and Assessment (<i>OPM100</i>) Leading and Developing People (<i>OPM230</i>) Employment Law (<i>formerly</i> Comparative Employment Relations) (<i>OPM240</i>) Global Human Resource and Diversity (<i>formerly</i> International Human Resource Management) (<i>OPM040</i>)	Research Methods (<i>OPM400</i>) Leadership and Performance Management (<i>OPM200</i>) Professional Development and Learning (<i>OPM210</i>) Human Resource Strategies (<i>OPM220</i>) Selection and Assessment (<i>OPM100</i>) Leading and Developing People (<i>OPM230</i>) Employment Law (<i>formerly</i> Comparative Employment Relations) (<i>OPM240</i>) Global Human Resource and Diversity (<i>formerly</i> International Human Resource Management) (<i>OPM040</i>)
	Plus Research Proposal (<i>OPM410</i>) [15-credits] and Dissertation (<i>OPM610</i>) [45-credits]

Notes:

- The module codes are appended to the module titles and these numbers should be used when entering for assessments.
- The *Research Methods* [*OPM400*] module must be attempted in your first 12 months of study on the MSc or PGDip. It must be attempted before or in the same year you commence study of the *Research Proposal* [*OPM410*] module. All other modules, which apply to your programme, can be taken in any order.
- In order to register for the *Dissertation* [*OPM610*] module, you will need to pass the *Research Proposal* [*OPM410*] module first.
- All other modules, which apply to your programme, can be taken in any order.
- Modules are available at specific times of the year. Not all modules will necessarily be available in every year.

Appendix B – Assessment criteria for the coursework, research proposal and dissertation

Range	Assessment criteria
80-100% High Distinction	Marks in this range indicate an exceptionally high level of scholarship and outstanding performance in terms of all of the dimensions outlined. While work at this level exhibits scrupulous completion of the requirements of the assignment, it will also exhibit a high degree of research initiative, high quality of analysis, academic sophistication, comprehension and critical assessment, making a novel contribution to the relevant research area empirically and/or theoretically.
70–79% Distinction	Marks in this range indicate high levels of scholarship, and high performance in terms of all of the dimensions outlined. Comprehensively argued research of interest and originality which is also well organized and presented exhibiting a sound, critical and analytical grasp of the relevant literature(s) and drawing on an extensive range of relevant academic sources. The work will display an excellent understanding of underlying theory as well as employing appropriate research methods and analytical techniques, resulting in findings of interest and significance.
60–69% Merit	Work that demonstrates a good command of the subject and relevant literature(s) as well as a sound grasp of critical issues, with evidence of independent thought and a high standard of argument as well as good presentation. Work towards the bottom of this range may have occasional weaknesses and flaws but will nevertheless show a generally high level of competence. Work towards the top of this range will be highly competent on all dimensions.
50–59% Pass	Marks in this range indicate general capability, but with moderate levels of weaknesses on one or more dimensions indicated above. Work in this range may contain inaccuracies, the arguments may lack clarity or rigour, or there may be a lack of critical understanding. It will however be coherently structured and presented, showing a sound command of the subject, some awareness of critical debate, and the ability to construct a generally coherent argument.
40–49% Fail	Marks in this range do not quite meet the minimum standards for a pass, with considerable levels of weaknesses on one or more dimensions. Work in this range may suffer from flawed arguments, weak structure and presentation, an inadequate command of course materials, or a serious failure to reflect on those materials. It will however demonstrate a basic understanding of the course being examined and show evidence of reasonable attention to the course materials.
30–39% Low Fail	Marks in this range display major levels of weaknesses on two or more dimensions. The work may be reliant on a minimal range of reading and reflection with poor attention to detail. Work in this range may be characterised by assertions lacking supporting evidence or argument, or by seriously flawed understanding of key concepts.
0–29% Very Low Fail	Marks in this range indicate general incompetence, with highly serious levels of weaknesses on two or more dimensions. Work in this range will either fail to present any real argument or opinion, or fail to engage at all with the topic in question. Work may quote heavily from a small number of sources, but fail to integrate them and provide little or no narrative to explain their relevance.

Appendix C – Assessment criteria for unseen written examinations

Range	Assessment criteria
90–100%	Excellent breadth and depth of analysis. Very good originality and insight and excellent ability to critically evaluate, contrast, and ‘play’ with research/ideas.
80–89%	Excellent breadth and depth of analysis. Demonstrates very good ability to critically evaluate and contrast research/ideas. Shows good originality and insight.
70–79%	Very good breadth of analysis. Demonstrates good ability to critically evaluate and contrast research/ideas, and shows some moderately good originality and insight.
65–69%	Good breadth and depth of analysis. Demonstrates moderately good ability to critically evaluate and contrast research/ideas. Some originality and insight.
60–64%	Good breadth of material relevant to the question. Some critical evaluation and contrasting of research/ideas. Some depth of analysis, though lacking in originality or insight.
55–59%	Demonstrates a good understanding of the question and a moderately good breadth of analysis. Limited in critical evaluation or research ideas.
50–54%	Demonstrates a clear understanding of the question and an awareness of the key issues. Evidence of a moderate awareness of the core material though with limited breadth or depth of analysis. Very little critical evaluation of research/ideas.
45–49%	Demonstrates a basic grasp of the question and addresses a very small number of relevant issues. Evidence of very limited awareness of the core material.
30–39%	Demonstrates some very limited understanding of the question.
Less than 30%	The wrong idea completely. Does not answer the question at all.