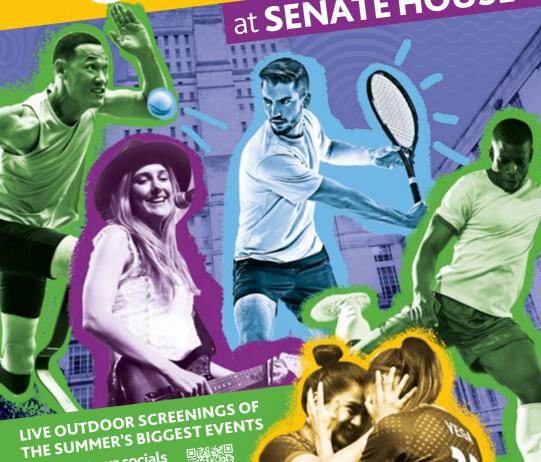


presents





Check out our socials or scan for the latest updates.



